

Bernardo Venturi

Current Position

Head of Research and Policy, Agency for Peacebuilding

Adjunct Professor, University of Bologna

Associate Fellow, Istituto Affari Internazionali

Education

Jan. 2006 – June 2009 Ph.D. in History of Political Thought, University of Bologna. Research project on the history and methodology of peace research and on the evolution of the critical studies on security (First Class Honours).

Sep. 1999 – March 2004 Laurea (4-year degree), Faculty of Political Sciences, University of Bologna, major in 'Human Rights and Humanitarian Intervention'. Erasmus programme: Sussex University (9 months).

Teaching experience

Beyond the courses presented below, I regularly lecture at several Italian and international universities (Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Università di Trento, Università per Stranieri di Perugia, Università Cattolica del Sacro Cuore, etc.) and in professional courses (Centro Alti Studi per la Difesa, FOCSIV, RAI Academy, Municipality of Bologna, etc.).

- Sept. 2021 – onwards Adjunct Professor, University of Bologna
- Course "Peacekeeping, Peacebuilding and Conflict Resolution", second cycle degree programme (LM) in International Relations.
 - Workshop "Monitoring and Evaluation of Development Cooperation Projects" (72 hrs., Fall 2021, 2022, 2023), second cycle degree programme (LM) in International Cooperation, Ravenna Campus.
- Jan. 2018 – onwards Instructor, Chulalongkorn University, Bangkok, Thailand.
- Course of 'Conflict Analysis' (24 hrs., twice a year), for the Professional Development Certificate in Peace and Development Studies.
- Feb. 2009 – Dec. 2013 Lecturer, Marist College, Florence Branch Campus. BA courses (45 hrs.):
- 'International Conflict Resolution' (Spring and Fall 2012, Spring 2013);
 - 'Anthropology of Violence and Conflict' (Spring and Fall 2010, 2011 and 2012, Spring 2013);
 - 'Globalization and its consequences (Fall 2012, in agreement with the University of North Carolina);
 - 'A Sociology for Peace' (Spring 2009; Spring and Fall 2010);
 - 'Peace Education' (Fall 2009).
 - Development of the 'Conflict Transformation Certificate' in partnership with the National Conflict Resolution Center (NCRC), San Diego (CA).
- Sept. 2010 – Aug. 2012 Adjunct Professor, University of Bologna, Ravenna Campus.
- Course of 'Sociologia Politica', Master programme (24 hrs.).

- Sept. 2006 – June 2013 Tutor, Faculty of Political Sciences, University of Florence. Lectures, seminars and thesis supervision, course of ‘Conflicts and Mediation Theories’.
- April 2006 – Feb. 2010 Tutor, Faculty of Political Sciences, University of Bologna. Lectures, seminars and thesis supervision, course of ‘Human Rights and History of International Law’.

Research experience

- Sept. 2015 – onwards Associate Fellow (Jan. 2021 – onwards), Senior Fellow (2017-2019), Fellow (2015-2017) Istituto Affari Internazionali (IAI). Thematic areas: peace, security and governance in Africa, EU Foreign Policy and EU civilian crisis management, development, peacebuilding.
Main current and recent activities: I. Research and analysis on the Sahel; II. Africa-EU relations; III. Focal Point for the European Think Tanks Group - ETTG (2017-2021).
Main past activities: I. Focal Point for the T20 Africa Task Force (2017-2021); II. Project “African Futures 2030” (2019-2021) led by the EUISS; III. Coordinator of the project “Out of the security deadlock: challenges and choices in the Sahel”; IV. Coordinator of the project ‘Governance and security in the Sahel’ (2018 - 2020); V. Coordination of the project “The security-migration-development nexus revised: a perspective from the Sahel” (2017-18); VI. VII. Research and analysis for the revision and implementation of the EU Global Strategy (2015-16); VIII. Research contribution the EU Horizon 2020 project “Preventing and Responding to Conflict: IX. Developing EU CIVILIAN CAPabilities for a Sustainable Peace - EU-CIVCAP” (2015-18); X. Member of the partnership “African Futures” (2017), led by the EUISS; XII. Project “The international strategic dimension of Sub-Saharan Africa: Peace, Security and Development in the Horn of Africa” (2015-16). XIII. Coordinator for “Somali Perspectives: Institutional and Policy Challenges”, high level dialogue with representatives from different Somali State Regions (2016-17).
- Feb. 2011 – April 2013 Postdoctoral Researcher, University of Bologna. Research on the nexus between development, human rights and migration, including field research in Italy, Latvia, Romania and Spain. Organization of an international executive training course for civil servants and NGOs’ staff.
- Jan. – March 2008 Research Fellow, International Peace Research Institute, Oslo (PRIO), Security Program. Research for the Ph.D., reviewer, seminars.
- March – August 2009 Visiting Researcher, Moldova State University, Chişinău. Research on Moldova-Transnistria conflict. Promotion of new partnerships and projects.
- Sep. – Oct. 2003 Visiting Researcher, United States Institute for Peace (USIP), Washington, D.C. Research for the final dissertation.

Other professional experience

- Oct. 2015 – onwards Head of Research and Policy and Co-founder, Agency for Peacebuilding (AP) (Director from October 2015 to May 2023). Establishment, development and management of AP as a non-profit organization focused on advocacy, evaluation, research, training and field support in the peacebuilding and conflict prevention sector.
Coordinator for different partnerships and field activities. Advocacy at the national and European level (Focal Point at the European Peacebuilding Liaison Office, EPLO). Several assignments (conflict analysis, assessment, baselines, M&E, etc.) and projects for regional organizations (e.g., EU, IGAD, OSCE), research institutes, international NGOs, local authorities and international networks. Coordination of different research projects on peacebuilding, Triple Nexus and good governance. Establishment and planning of the annual international event Bologna Peacebuilding Forum (since 2019) in partnership with the Johns Hopkins University and other institutions.
- Oct. 2013 – March 2015 Director, Rondine Cittadella della Pace. Manager and facilitator among MA students of the International Student Hall (residence for students from different cultures and countries in

- conflict, in particular Balkans, Caucasus, Middle East, Pakistan, USA and Sudan). Director of training and educational programmes. Co-designer of national and international projects.
- June 2004 – May 2013 Director (2009-2013), Policy Officer (2004-2009), Centro Studi Difesa Civile (CSDC). Advocacy at the national and European level. Representative Steering Committee member of the European Network for Civil Peace Service (EN.CPS). Elected member of the Steering Committee of the European Peacebuilding Liaison Office (2012-14). Coordinator of a three-year peacebuilding project in Moldova-Transnistria. Research and policy analysis on peacebuilding, EU Foreign Policy, conflict prevention and related issues. Fundraising (EU, Italian MFA, foundations, privates) and coordination of several projects and trainings.
- July 2009 – Dec. 2013 Free-lance journalist for 'Osservatorio Balcani-Caucaso'. journalistic articles on Moldova.

Main professional short-term assignments

- Dec. 2021 – March 2022 Lead Analyst, Search for Common Ground (SFCG). Baseline Assessment for the project "Supporting Post-Election Dialogue and Reconciliation in Zanzibar".
- May – October 2021 Lead Researcher, Danish Institute for Parties and Democracy (DIPD). Learning Report for DIPD's work over the past 10 years.
- April– July 2021 Lead Analyst, Search for Common Ground (SFCG). Conflict Snapshot & Baseline Assessment for the project "Strengthening Community Peace Mechanisms in Zanzibar".
- August 2020 – Feb. 2021 Lead Researcher, Ceasefire and Transitional Security Arrangements Monitoring and Verification Mechanism (CTSAMVM). First assessment of the CTSAMVM Mission (2014-2020) in South Sudan.
- Feb. 2020 – onwards Independent Expert Evaluator, European Commission - Education, Audiovisual and Culture Executive Agency (EACEA). Evaluation of project proposal under the programmes: EU Aid Volunteers, Erasmus, EU Solidarity Corps and CERV.
- Nov. 2019 – Jan. 2020 Analyst, Search for Common Ground (SFCG). Conflict analysis on Central African Republic (CAR) - Analyse des données et rédaction du rapport pour Analyse de conflits dans la région de Bamingui Bangoran - Projet Rapid Response in CAR.
- Sept. 2018 – Sept. 2019 Research consultant, United States Institute of Peace (USIP). Meta-Review of Youth Peacebuilding Programs: Assessing the effectiveness of increasing youth participation in peacebuilding. Review and analysis of 50+ projects implemented by USIP (research conducted as a member of the Agency for Peacebuilding's team).
- Jan. – Feb. 2019; 2020 Evaluator, Université libre de Bruxelles (ULB). Evaluation of IF@ULB postdoctoral projects, Marie Skłodowska Curie Actions – H2020.
- August 2018 – onwards Evaluator, Search for Common Ground (SFCG). Final evaluation the 24-month project "Inuka!" – Community-Led Security Approaches to Violent Extremism in Coastal Kenya" implemented in four counties with support from the US State Department's Democracy, Human Rights and Labour Bureau (DRL).
- August 2018 – Feb. 2019 Leading Evaluator, GVC-We World. Evaluation of two EU Aid Volunteers projects.
- March – June 2018 Leading Evaluator, Oxfam. Evaluation of Oxfam's work to increase citizen engagement and influence on agriculture policies and practices in Burkina Faso and Tanzania, with fieldwork in Tanzania. Focus on local and national advocacy processes lead by women smallholder farmers.
- Nov. 2017 – Feb. 2018 Facilitator and Researcher, Municipality of Bologna. Facilitation and analysis for the writing of the Local Action Plan for the integration and human rights of migrants. Research on new forms of participation of migrants at the local level in the framework of a European project.
- June – Oct. 2017 Consultant, CONCORD Europe (European Confederation of Relief and Development NGOs). Research, support and facilitation for CONCORD's position on the European Union's Multiannual Financial Framework post-2021.

August – Nov. 2016	Evaluator, Search for Common Ground (SFCG). Final evaluation of the project "Madam President" implemented in Jordan, Lebanon, Palestine and Tunisia and financed by USAID. Fieldwork in Tunisia.
March – June 2016	Leading Evaluator, Search for Common Ground (SFCG). Final evaluation of the 24-month project "Promoting Healthy State-Citizen Relations in Africa" implemented in Kenya, Nigeria and Tanzania and financed by USAID. Fieldwork in Tanzania.
Oct. 2015 – Jan. 2016	Consultant, Kvinna till Kvinna Foundation. Assessment of the potential establishment of Kvinna till Kvinna in the Horn of Africa (focusing on the eight IGAD countries and with a regional perspective). Thematic focus mainly on: conflict and security situation, women and women's movements, human rights, stakeholders and donors.
Sept. – Nov. 2015	Consultant, Crisis Management Initiative (CMI). Organization of a study visit in South Tyrol for an official high-level delegation from Moldova, including its autonomous region of Gagauzia. The visit aimed to normalize relations between the central level of the Moldovan Government and the autonomous region of Gagauzia.
May – July 2015	Evaluator, Conciliation Resources (CR). Mid-term evaluation of the project "Building peace in Mindanao through public participation in governance" co-financed by the European Union. Fieldwork in the Philippines.
2010; 2012; 2015	Electoral Observer, OSCE-ODIHR. Local Elections, Albania (June 2015); Parliamentary Elections, Belarus (Sep. 2012); early Parliamentary Elections, Kazakhstan (Jan. 2012); early Parliamentary Elections, Moldova (Nov. 2010).
May 2014 – Dec. 2016	Fellow, Centro Studi Difesa Civile (CSDC). Assignments on EU advocacy and international projects and training programs. Representative at the European Peacebuilding Liaison Office (EPLO) until 2016.
Dec. 2011 – Feb. 2012	Independent Expert Evaluator, European Commission – Research Executive Agency (REA). Seventh Research Framework Programme – Security (FP7-SEC-2012-1).
June 2006 – Dec. 2010	Researcher and Consultant, Tuscany Region. Geographic focus: Asia and Eastern Europe. Thematic focus: conflict sensitivity, development, peacebuilding.

Professional trainings

June 2017 – Sep. 2017	Rotary Peace Fellowship, Chulalongkorn University, Bangkok, Thailand. Intensive course designed to strengthen mid-term career peacebuilders. Field studies in Thailand and Cambodia.
June 2012; Sep. 2012	Executive Training Seminars: Political Participation in a Globalized World (June 2012); EU Foreign Policy (Sept. 2012), European University Institute (EUI), Florence, Italy.
Oct. 2011	United Nations Civilian Staff Officer Course (UNCIVSOC), Folke Bernadotte Academy and SWEDINT, Stockholm, Sweden.
Sep. 2011	Training on EU peacebuilding policies, EPLO, Brussels, Belgium.
April 2011	LTO's and Core Team's Training 'Reporting on Electoral Observation and Teambuilding', Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Arezzo, Italy.
Feb. 2010	Training for Short Term Observer (STO), Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Arezzo, Italy.

Languages

Italian (mother tongue) | English (fluent) | Spanish (fluent) | French (intermediate) | Russian (basic) | Romanian (basic)

Publications

Monographs

- Il Demone della Pace. Storia, Metodologie e Prospettive Istituzionali della Peace Research [The Demon of Peace. History, Methodology and Institutional Perspectives of the Peace Research Field], Odoya Edizioni, 2013.

Edited Books and Journal Special Issues

- Out of the Security Deadlock: Challenges and Choices in the Sahel, with Toure N., FEPS Publications, Brussels, 2020.
- Governance and Security in the Sahel: Tackling Mobility, Demography and Climate Change, Edizioni Nuova Cultura, Rome, 2019.
- The Security–Migration–Development Nexus Revised: A Perspective from the Sahel, Edizioni Nuova Cultura, Rome, 2017.
- The Local Action Plans for Migrants' Integration and Human Rights, with Furia A. (et al.), Il Mulino, Bologna 2017.
- Politics - Special issue: Un nuovo "nomos della terra"? Governance internazionale, sviluppo e aiuto umanitario [A New "Nomos of the Earth"? International Governance, Development and Humanitarian Aid], N.8:17.
- The EU, the US and the International Strategic Dimension of Sub-Saharan Africa: Peace, Security and Development in the Horn of Africa, with Pirozzi N., Edizioni Nuova Cultura, Rome, 2016.
- Peace Studies and Conflict Resolution in Academic Curricula. Theoretical and methodological guide, with Teosa V., CEP USM, Chişinău, 2013.

Book Chapters

- 'Governance in EU-Africa Relations', in Faleg G. (ed.), Africa Futures 2030, EUISS, March 2021.
- 'Issues in EU-Africa Relations', with Pirozzi N., in Haastrup T. et al. (eds.), The Routledge Handbook of EU-Africa Relations, Routledge, 133-143, 2021.
- 'Africa and Italy's Relations After the Cold War', in Nagar D. and Mutasa C. (eds.), Africa and the World. Bilateral and Multilateral International Diplomacy, Cham, Palgrave Macmillan, 169-188, 2018.
- 'Un Rinnovato Impegno per L'Africa' [A Renewed Commitment for Africa], in Greco E. (ed.), Rapporto sulla Politica Estera Italiana, Nuova Cultura, August 2018.
- 'Il Futuro della Gestione Civile delle Crisi dell'Unione Europea: Riflessioni e Raccomandazioni' [The future of EU crisis management: reflections and recommendations], with Vai L., in Azzoni A., Pirozzi N., Civili in Missione [Civilians in Missions], Nuova Cultura, 57-68, 2016.
- 'Processi di Democratizzazione in Asia Centrale: Stabilizzazione e Pacificazione dell'Afghanistan' [Democratic Processes in Central Asia: Stabilisation and Peace in Afghanistan], with Indeo F., in Giunchi E., Società Civile e Democrazia in Medio Oriente e Asia, Obarrao Edizioni, Milan, 115-144, 2011.
- 'Introduzione' [Introduction], with Comai G. in Transnistria, un reportage fotografico, Guggi Fassino, Silvy edizioni, Trento, 2010.
- 'Il Conflitto in Moldavia tra Diverse Percezioni e Nuove Possibilità' [The conflict in Moldova between Different Perceptions and New Possibilities], in Chiodi L., Privitera F., Guida ai Paesi dell'Europa Centrale, Orientale e Balcanica. Annuario politico-economico 2006, Il Mulino, Bologna, 95-105, 2007.

Peer-reviewed Journal Articles

- 'The Great Illusion: Security Sector Reform in the Sahel', with Toure N., The International Spectator, 55:4, 54-68, 2020.
- 'EU Member States' Capabilities in Conflict Prevention and Peacebuilding: Personnel and Technology', with Pirozzi N. and Marrone A., Global Affairs, 4:2-3, 141-155, 2018.
- 'The African Union at a Glance: Is a Regional Game Changer Emerging?', Africa e Orienti, 20:2, 113-123, 2018.
- 'I Conflitti Globali tra Vincitori e Vinti' [Global Conflicts between Winners and Losers], Anthropologica, 5:1, 155-164, 2017.
- 'Language and Education Laws in Multi-Ethnic De Facto States: The Cases of Abkhazia and Transnistria', with Comai G., Nationalities Papers, 43:6, 886-905, 2015.
- 'Mainstreaming Unarmed Civilian Peacekeeping', in Peace Review, 27:1, 61-66, 2015.
- 'External Preconditions for Civilian Peacekeeping', in Peace Studies Journal, 7:2, 3-13, 2014.
- 'Norden: una Regione di Pace?' [Norden: a Region of Peace?], in Analele Universitatii Bucuresti, seria Stiinte Politice, 15:2, 11-23, 2013.
- 'Civil Society Organizations and Conflict Resolution: The Case of Moldova-Transnistria', in International Journal on World Peace, 28:2, 7-34, 2011.
- 'L'approccio Multilivello alla Mediazione Internazionale' [The Multitrack Approach to International Mediation], in Quaderni di Giurisprudenza, 3:1, 17-39, 2011.

Policy Papers

- 'The EU's Diplomatic Engagement in the Sahel', IAI Policy Papers, May 2022.
- 'Beyond business as usual: Igniting the AU-EU partnership on peace, security and governance', ETTG Publications, Feb. 2022.
- 'Rethinking EU Leadership in the "Neighbourhood": Limits and Ambitions', with Colombo S., IAI Commentaries, January 2021.

- 'AU-EU Relations on Peace and Security', FEPS Publications, Nov. 2021.
- 'Bologna Peacebuilding Forum 2021. Peacebuilding and Climate Change', with Dessì A., AP Publications, Oct. 2021.
- 'Lake Chad: Another Protracted Crisis in the Sahel or a Regional Exception?', with Barana L., IAI Policy Papers, March 2021.
- 'A New Lifeline for the G20? The Role of African and European Actors in Enhancing Its Legitimacy and Effectiveness', with Barana L. et al., T20 Saudi Arabia Policy Briefs, October 2020.
- 'Differentiation in ASEAN, ECOWAS and MERCOSUR: A Comparative Analysis', with Gaens B. (et al.), EU IDEA Papers, Rome, August 2020.
- 'An Agenda for Europe in the World', with Barana L. (et al.), ETTG Publications, September 2019.
- 'The EU Budget for the future: views from Italy', with Fattibene D., ETTG Publications, July 2019.
- 'The Trouble with Italy's Development Cooperation', IAI Commentaries, June 2019.
- 'Toward the New Multiannual Financial Framework: Fuel for the EU Global Strategy and Development Cooperation?', EU Global Strategy Watch 12, FEPS, March 2019.
- 'Financing EU external action: Understanding member state priorities', with Castillejo C. (et al.), ETTG Publications, December 2018.
- 'Dual use technologies and civilian capabilities: Beyond pooling and sharing', with Stabile Avetrano A. (et al.) EU-CIVCAP Deliverable 2.5, Sept. 2018.
- 'Eight myths on the migration–development nexus that European and African policymakers need to reconsider', with Schöfberger I., ETTG Publications, June 2018.
- 'I beni pubblici europei nel bilancio dell'Unione' [Public Goods in the EU Budget], with Fontana O., IAI Documents, N.10, April 2018.
- 'The EU and the Sahel: A Laboratory of Experimentation for the Security–Migration–Development Nexus', IAI Working Paper, N.38/17.
- 'The Joint Africa-EU Strategy', with Pirozzi N., Sartori N., Study for the European Parliament, November 2017.
- 'L'Africa nelle politiche UE e USA' [Africa in EU and American policies], Focus Euroatlantico, N.4, June 2017.
- 'Procedures, Personnel and Technologies for Conflict Prevention and Peacebuilding' with De Zan T. and Tessari P., EU-CIVCAP Deliverable 2.1, November 2016.
- 'The EU's Struggle with Normative Leadership in Sub-Saharan Africa', IAI Working Paper, N.29/16.
- 'A New EU Strategic Approach to Global Development, Resilience and Sustainability', with Helly D., IAI Working Paper, N.14/16.
- 'Elements for an EU's Pan-Atlantic agenda: building an Atlantic community', with Pirozzi N., Barcelona Centre for International Affairs (CIDOB), Atlantic Future Policy Reports, N.2, Feb. 2016.
- 'Charting the Future of the Atlantic', with Gratius S., Grevi G., Valladão A., Barcelona Centre for International Affairs (CIDOB), Atlantic Future Policy Reports, N.1, Jan. 2016.
- 'EU Neighborhood Policies for Security, Defence and Conflict Prevention: any Added Value in Working with Diversified Local Actors?', in Carrington Papers - Chatham House, 2011.
- 'Prevenzione dei conflitti alle Porte dell'Europa: la Costruzione di una Pace Stabile in Moldavia-Transnistria' [Conflict Prevention in European Neighborhood: the Construction of a Lasting Peace in Moldova-Transnistria], in Quaderni, Centro Studi Difesa Civile, N.1/11.
- 'The UN Global Conference on the Role of Civil Society in the Prevention of Armed Conflict and Peacebuilding', in Quaderni, Centro Studi Difesa Civile, N.1/06.

Main Reports

- 'A Conflict Assessment in Bamingui-Bangoran Region. Rapid Response Project in CAR. Final Report.' with Totoro A., for Search for Common Ground, March 2020.
- 'Final Project Evaluation. EU Aid Volunteers complementing humanitarian aid: strengthening the link through deployment, capacity building and technical assistance', for GVC, October 2018.
- 'Evaluation of Oxfam's work to increase citizen engagement and influence on agriculture policies and practices in Burkina Faso and Tanzania', with other authors, Evaluation Report for Oxfam, July 2018.
- 'Madam President TV Series', with Monzani B. (et al.), Evaluation Report for Search for Common Ground, May 2017.
- 'Somali Perspectives: Security, Elections, and the Federalisation Process', IAI Doc, N.6/16.
- 'Promoting Healthy State-Citizen Relations in Africa', with Monzani B. and Kweyu B., Evaluation Report for Search for Common Ground, June 2016.
- 'The EU and the Global Development Framework. A Strategic Approach to the 2030 Agenda', with Magro M., IAI Doc, N.5/16.
- 'EU Relations with Latin America: From Social Resilience to Global Governance', IAI Doc, N.3/16.
- 'Building Peace in Mindanao Through Public Participation in Governance', with Monzani B., Evaluation Report for Conciliation Resources, July 2015.
- Migration, Development and Human Rights. AMITIE Context Report, with Gozzi G. and Furia A., printed by the Municipality of Bologna, 2011.

- La cooperazione internazionale nelle aree di crisi: esiste un contributo specifico ai processi di pace dell'approccio decentrato? [International Cooperation in Conflict Areas: Any Specific Contribution to Peace Processes from Decentralized Cooperation?], with Giacinti K., CIRPAC Discussion Paper, 2009.
- 'Cooperazione decentrata toscana in Europa' [Tuscany Decentralized Cooperation in Europe], in Piano Operativo Regione Toscana 2007-2010, September 2007.

Book Reviews

- Nina Caspersen, 'Peace Agreements: finding solutions to intra-state conflicts' (Cambridge; Malden: Polity Press, 2016), in *The International Spectator*, N.4/2017.
- Brewer J. D., 'Peace Processes. A Sociological Approach' (Polity Press 2010), in *Journal of Peace Research*, N. 1/11.
- MacLean S., Black R., David S., Timothy M., 'A Decade of Human Security. Global Governance and New Multilateralism' (Ashgate 2007), in *Journal of Peace Research*, N. 4/08.
- Hillman J., 'Un Terribile Amore per la Guerra' [A Terrible Love for War] (Adelphi 2005), in *Revista de Paz y Conflictos*, Universidad de Granada, May 2007.
- Krippendorff E., 'Critica della Politica Estera' [Criticism to Foreign Policy] (Fazi Editore 2004), in *Quaderni Satyagraha*, N. 11/07.

Other editorial activities

I served as a referee for different journals (*Journal of Common Market Studies*, *The International Spectator*, *Journal of European Integration*, *Third World Quarterly*, etc.).

I regularly write on a blog on Huffington Post Italia and on *Affari Internazionali*. I gave interviews on peacebuilding, mediation and African affairs for different Italian (Radio Tre, *Il Sole 24 Ore*, *Repubblica*, *Avvenire*, *Il Giornale*, etc.) and international media (BBC Radio, *Le Soleil*, *El Confidencial*, etc.).

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2026

Bernardo VENTURI

(firma autografa omessa ai sensi dell'art. 3 del D.lgs. n. 39/1993)