

PERSONAL INFORMATION

Silvia Maria Colombo

WORK EXPERIENCE

-
- 01/04/2022–Present **Researcher and Faculty Advisor**
NATO Defense College
- 01/04/2022–Present **Associate Fellow**
Istituto Affari Internazionali (IAI), Rome (Italy)
- 01/05/2019–31/03/2022 **Head, Italy's Foreign Policy Programme**
Istituto Affari Internazionali (IAI), Rome (Italy)
- 01/10/2015–Present **Reader**
Centre International de Formation Européenne (CIFE)
- 01/05/2017–30/04/2019 **Head, Mediterranean and Middle East Programme**
Istituto Affari Internazionali (IAI), Rome (Italy)
- 01/04/2009–30/04/2017 **(Senior) Research Fellow**
Istituto Affari Internazionali (IAI), Rome (Italy)
- 01/10/2013–31/12/2013 **Visiting PhD Fellow**
Middle East Centre, London School of Economics and Political Science (LSE), London (United Kingdom)

EDUCATION AND TRAINING

-
- 01/02/2011–17/06/2014 **PhD cum laude in Comparative Politics**
Scuola Normale Superiore (SNS), Pisa/Florence (Italy)
Thesis: "Political and Institutional Transition in North Africa. Egypt, Tunisia and Morocco in Comparative Perspective".
Supervisor: Professor Leonardo Morlino
- 01/10/2007–31/08/2008 **MA in Near and Middle Eastern Studies**
School of Oriental and African Studies (SOAS), University of London, London (United Kingdom)
Final grade: Distinction
- 01/10/2005–16/07/2007 **MA in Afro-Asian Studies (International Relations)**
Faculty of Political Science, Università degli Studi di Pavia, Pavia (Italy)
Final grade: 110/110 cum laude
- 01/10/2002–15/12/2005 **BA in Linguistic and Cultural Mediation**
Faculty of Political Science, Università degli Studi di Milano, Milan (Italy)
Final grade: 110/110 cum laude

PERSONAL SKILLS

Mother tongue(s) Italian

Foreign language(s)

	UNDERSTANDING		SPEAKING		WRITING
	Listening	Reading	Spoken interaction	Spoken production	
English	C2	C2	C1	C1	C1
French	C1	C1	B2	B2	B2
Arabic	B1	B2	B1	B1	B1

Levels: A1 and A2: Basic user - B1 and B2: Independent user - C1 and C2: Proficient user
Common European Framework of Reference for Languages - Self-assessment grid

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Honours and awards Grant of the Council for British Research in the Levant (CBRL) to carry out research in Syria (£2,500), 2008

Scholarship of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and International Cooperation of Italy to study Arabic in Damascus, 2006

Publications

Books

Colombo, S. and D. Huber (eds.) (2022), *Ten Years of Protests in the Middle East and North Africa. Dynamics of Mobilisation in a Complex (Geo)Political Environment*, Peter Lang Publishing Group.

Colombo, S. and A. Abdel Ghafar (eds.) (2021), *The EU and the GCC. Towards a New Path*, Singapore, Palgrave Macmillan.

Colombo, S. (ed.) (2020), *Italia ed Europa di fronte alla crisi libica*, Rome: Edizioni Nuova Cultura.

Colombo, S. and A. Dessì (eds.) (2020), *Fostering a New Security Architecture in the Middle East*, Rome: Edizioni Nuova Cultura.

Colombo, S. (2018), *Political and Institutional Transition in North Africa: Egypt and Tunisia in Comparative Perspective*, London: Routledge.

Colombo, S. and E. Ragab (eds.) (2018), *Foreign Relations of the GCC Countries amid Shifting Global and Regional Dynamics*, London: Routledge.

Colombo, S.; A. Dessì and V. Ntousas (2017), *The EU, Resilience and the MENA Region*, Rome: Edizioni Nuova Cultura.

Colombo, S. et al. (eds.) (2016), *The Future of Natural Gas*, Hof van Twente, Lenth: European Energy Review.

Colombo, S. (ed.) (2014), *Bridging the Gulf: EU-GCC Relations at a Crossroads*, IAI Research Papers No. 14, March 2014, Rome: Edizioni Nuova Cultura.

Colombo, S. (ed.) (2014), *Italy and Saudi Arabia Confronting the Challenges of the XXI Century*, IAI Research Papers No. 10, September 2013, Rome: Edizioni Nuova Cultura.

Colombo, S. and N. Tocci (eds.) (2011), *The Challenges of State Sustainability in the Mediterranean*, IAI Research Papers No. 3, September 2011, Rome: Edizioni Nuova Cultura.

Colombo, S.; K. Mezran and S. van Genugten (eds.) (2011), *L'Africa Mediterranea. Storia e Futuro*, Rome: Donzelli Editore.

Journal articles (peer-reviewed)

Colombo, S., Yaghi, M. and Almoaibed, H. (eds.) (2024), "Foreign aid of Gulf states: continuity and change", *Third World Quarterly*, Vol. 45, Issue 15-16.

Colombo, S. (2023), "Morocco's domestic crisis of (derailed) democratisation", *The Journal of North African Studies*, Vol. 28, Issue 6: A Case of Democratic Degeneration? Towards Critical Democratisation in MENA, pp. 1492-1514.

Colombo, S. (2021), "I movimenti islamisti tra crisi interne, pluralizzazione e tendenze post islamiste",

Italianieuropei, n. 5/2021, pp. 81-86.

Colombo, S. and E. Soler i Lecha (2021), "Europe and the 'New' Middle East", *Journal of Balkan and Near Eastern Studies*, available at:

<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/19448953.2021.1888246> (Open Access)

Colombo, S. and B. Voltolini (2018), "The EU and Islamist parties in Tunisia and Egypt after the Arab uprisings: A story of selective engagement", *Mediterranean Politics*, Vol. 23, Issue 1, January 2018, pp. 83-102.

Colombo, S. (2018), "A Tale of Several Stories: EU-North Africa Relations Revisited", *Great Insights*, Vol. 7, No. 4 (Autumn 2018), pp. 26-28.

Colombo, S. (2017), "EU-GCC Relations and the Risk of Irrelevance", *Turkish Policy Quarterly*, Vol. 16, No. 3 (Fall 2017), pp. 61-69.

Colombo, S. and E. Ragab (eds.) (2017), Foreign Relations of the GCC Countries amid Shifting Global and Regional Dynamics, Special Issue *The International Spectator*, Vol. 52, No. 2, June 2017.

Colombo, S. (2017), "Italia e Arabia Saudita: non solo per soldi", *Limes*, Vol. 3/2017, March 2017, pp. 191-1

Colombo, S. (2014), "L'ascesa islamista e la competizione regionale tra Arabia Saudita e Qatar", *Afriche e Orienti*, Vol. 1-2, pp. 47-63.

Colombo, S. and B. Voltolini (2014), "Business as Usual' in EU Democracy Promotion Towards Morocco? Assessing the Limits of the EU's Approach towards the Mediterranean after the Arab Uprisings", *L'Europe en Formation*, Vol. 371, pp. 41-57.

Colombo, S. (2012), "The GCC and the Arab Spring: A Tale of Double Standards", *The International Spectator*, Vol. 47, No. 4 (December 2012), pp. 110-126.

Book chapters

Colombo, S. (2024), "NATO and the Southern Flank" in J.A. Olsen (ed.), *Routledge Handbook of NATO*, Taylor & Francis, pp. 302-313.

Colombo, S. (2023), "Understanding migration from Tunisia: Domestic marginalisation, regional instability and the EU's over- securitisation approach" in A.S. Okay, L. Barana and C. Boland (eds.), *Moving Towards Europe. Diverse Trajectories and Multidimensional Drivers of Migration across the Mediterranean and the Atlantic*, Bern [etc.], Peter Lang, pp. 187-206.

Colombo, S. (2021), "Overcoming Structural Constraints in EU-GCC Relations: The format, the Content and the Actors" in A. Abdel Ghafar and S. Colombo, *The EU and the GCC. Towards a New Path*, Singapore, Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 9-32.

Colombo, S. and A. Dessi (2020), "Collective Security and Multilateral Engagement in the Middle East: Pathways for EU Policy" in S. Colombo and A. Dessi (eds.), *Fostering a New Security Architecture in the Middle East*, Rome: Edizioni Nuova Cultura.

Colombo, S. (2019), "Re-conceptualising EU-North Africa Relations: 'Outside-In' and 'Inside-Out' Dynamics" in S. Giusti and I. Mirkina (eds.), *The EU in a Trans-European Space. External Relations across Europe, Asia and the Middle East*, Cham, Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 177-196.

Colombo, S. (2016), "The Trajectory of the Crises in the Mediterranean" in A. Marrone and M. Nones, *Italy and Security in the Mediterranean*, Rome: Edizioni Nuova Cultura, pp.11-23.

Colombo, S. (2015), "L'arco di crisi sul Mediterraneo" in A. Marrone and M. Nones (eds.), *La sicurezza nel Mediterraneo e l'Italia*, Rome: Edizioni Nuova Cultura, pp. 13-29.

Colombo, S. (2014), "The Gulf and the EU: Partners or Competitors?" in S. Gstöhl and E. Lannon (eds.), *The Neighbours of the European Union's Neighbours. Diplomatic and Geopolitical Dimensions beyond the European Neighbourhood Policy*, Farnham and Burlington: Ashgate, pp. 123-144.

Colombo, S. (2012), "Islamisti al potere tra pluralismo e pragmatismo" in S. Rizzo (ed.), *Le rivoluzioni della dignità. 18 mesi di proteste, di repressione e di rivoluzioni che hanno cambiato il mondo arabo*, Rome: Ediesse, pp. 161-176.

Colombo, S. (2012), "Un paese di minoranze: La Siria e l'incubo del settarismo" in G. Calchi Novati (ed.), *Verso un nuovo orientalismo. Primavera Arabe e Grande Medio Oriente*, Carocci: Centro Studi per i Popoli Extra-europei Cesare Bonacossa, Università di Pavia, pp. 127-141.

Colombo, S. (2012), "Giovani e democratizzazione in Egitto dopo la Primavera araba: un nuovo paradigma di partecipazione politica?" in C. Wagemann (ed.), *La Democrazia, i Giovani, il Mediterraneo*, SMP - Società Mutamento Politica, Vol. 3, No. 5, pp. 55-68.

Colombo, S. and A. Dessi (2012), "L'Italia di fronte alla «Primavera araba»" in A. Colombo and E. Greco (eds.), *La politica Estera dell'Italia*, Bologna: Il Mulino, pp. 53-72.

Colombo, S. and B. Voltolini (2012), "EU democracy promotion and electoral politics between 'milieu goals' and 'possession goals': the cases of Lebanon and Morocco" in B. Wassenberg and G. Faleg (eds.), *Europe and the Middle East: The Hour of the EU?*, P.I.E. Peter Lang (Euroclio 63), pp. 65-79.

Colombo, S. and N. Tocci (2012), "The EU Response to the Arab Uprising: Old Wine in New Bottles?" in R. Alcaro and M. Haubrich-Seco (eds.), *Re-thinking Western Policies in Light of the Arab Uprisings*, IAI Research Papers No. 4, Rome: Edizioni Nuova Cultura, pp. 71-96.

Colombo, S. and H. Darbouche (2011), "The EU, Civil Society and Conflict Transformation in Western Sahara: The Failure of Disengagement" in N. Tocci (ed.), *The EU, Civil Society and Conflict*, London: Routledge.

Working papers (peer-reviewed)

Colombo, S. and D. Cristiani (2023), *European Think Tanks Contact Group on Libya*, Documenti IAI 2316, available at: <https://www.iai.it/sites/default/files/iai2316.pdf>

Colombo, S. (2022), "The unrealized potential of cooperative security in the Arab Gulf", NDC Policy Brief No. 14, <https://www.ndc.nato.int/download/downloads.php?icode=776>

Colombo, S. and G. Gozzini (2021), *Diaspora Mobilisation and the Arab Uprisings: Opportunities and Limits of the "Back Home Effect"*, IAI Commentary 2154, available at: <https://www.iai.it/it/pubblicazioni/diaspora-mobilisation-and-arab-uprisings-opportunities-and-limits-back->

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Colombo, S. (2021), "Rome is back but should strategise its foreign policy towards the Middle East and North Africa better", *Manara Magazine*, available at: <https://manaramagazine.org/2021/10/31/rome-is-back-but-should-strategise-its-foreign-policy-towards-the-middle-east-and-north-africa-better/>

Colombo, S. and A. Abdel Ghafar (2021), *France and the UAE: A deepening partnership in uncertain times*, Brookings. Order from Chaos, 28 October 2021, available at: <https://www.brookings.edu/blog/order-from-chaos/2021/10/28/france-and-the-uae-a-deepening-partnership-in-uncertain-times/>

Colombo, S. (2021), *Tunisia's Quest for Democracy: Unfinished Domestic Revolution and Regional Geopolitical Entanglements*, IAI Papers 2145, available at: <https://www.iai.it/sites/default/files/iaip2145.pdf>

Colombo, S. (2021), "Principled Pragmatism" Reset: For a Recalibration of the EU's Diplomatic Engagement with the MENA Region", IAI Papers 2139, available at: <https://www.iai.it/sites/default/files/iaip2139.pdf>

Colombo, S. and D. Cristiani (2021), *Making Sense of Italy's Renewed Economic Diplomacy Towards Libya*, IAI Commentary 2135, available at: <https://www.iai.it/sites/default/files/iaicom2135.pdf>

Colombo, S. and D. Cristiani (2021), *Libya as a Transatlantic Litmus Test for European Strategic Autonomy*, IAI Commentary 2126, available at: <https://www.iai.it/sites/default/files/iaicom2126.pdf>

Colombo, S. and B. Venturi (2020), *Rethinking EU Leadership in the "Neighbourhood": Limits and Ambitions*, IAI Commentary 2101, available at: <https://www.iai.it/sites/default/files/iaicom2101.pdf>

Colombo, S. and E. Soler i Lecha (2020), *Infrastructures and Power in the Middle East and North Africa*, European Institute of the Mediterranean, available at:

<https://www.euromesco.net/publication/infrastructures-and-power-in-the-middle-east-and-north-africa-2>

Colombo, S. and M. Calculli (2020), *Il Libano alla prova dei fatti*, Rome: Chamber of Deputies, available at: https://www.iai.it/sites/default/files/pi_a_162.pdf

Colombo, S. (2019), "Molto rumore per nulla. Le reazioni europee al ritiro americano delle truppe dalla Siria" in R. Alcaro (ed.), *Focus euroatlantico* No. 11, Rome: Senate, pp. 39-45, available at: https://www.iai.it/sites/default/files/pi_fe_11.pdf

Colombo, S. et al. (2019), *The Art of the (Im)Possible. Sowing the Seeds for the EU's Constructive Engagement in the Middle East and North Africa*, MENARA Reports, available at: <https://www.iai.it/it/pubblicazioni/art-impossible>

Colombo, S.; E. Soler i Lecha and M. Otte (2019), *A Half-Empty Glass: Limits and Dilemmas of the EU's Relations to the MENA Countries*, MENARA Reports, available at: <https://www.iai.it/it/pubblicazioni/half-empty-glass-limits-and-dilemmas-eus-relations-mena-countries>

Colombo, S.; E. Goell and E. Soler i Lecha (2019), *Imagining Future(s) for the Middle East and North Africa*, MENARA Reports, available at: <https://www.iai.it/it/pubblicazioni/imagining-futures-middle-east-and-north-africa>

Colombo, S. and A. Palm (2019), *Italy in the Mediterranean. Priorities and Perspectives of a EU Middle Power*, Bruxelles/Roma, Foundation for European Progressive Studies (FEPS) e Fondazione EYU.

Colombo, S. et al (2018), *New Trends in Identity Politics in the Middle East and North Africa and Their*

Impact on State-Society Relations, MENARA Reports, available at: <https://www.iai.it/it/pubblicazioni/new-trends-identity-politics-middle-east-and-north-africa-and-their-impact-state>

Colombo, S. and H. Meddeb (2018), "Fostering Inclusiveness: A New Roadmap for EU-Tunisia Relations and the Engagement with Civil Society" in E. Cohen-Hadria (ed.), *The EU-Tunisia Privileged Partnership - What Next?*, IEMed/EuroMeSCo Joint Policy Study 10, Barcelona: European Institute of the Mediterranean, pp. 34-56.

Colombo, S. and R.A. Boserup (2017), *Hybridization of Domestic Order-Making in the Contemporary MENA Region*, MENARA Reports, available at: <https://www.iai.it/it/pubblicazioni/hybridization-domestic-order-making-contemporary-mena-region>

Colombo, S. and N. Shapovalova (2018), "The European Neighbourhood Policy Promotion of Civil Society" in T. Schumacher, A. Marchetti and T. Demmelhuber (eds.), *The Routledge Handbook on the European Neighbourhood Policy*, London and New York: Routledge, p. 494-506.

Colombo, S. and R.A. Boserup (2017), *Hybridization of Domestic Order-Making in the Contemporary MENA Region*, MENARA Reports, available at: <https://www.iai.it/it/pubblicazioni/hybridization-domestic-order-making-contemporary-mena-region>

Colombo, S. et al. (2017), *Global Identities: Embedding the Middle East and North Africa Region in the Wider World*, MENARA Reports, available at: <http://www.iai.it/en/pubblicazioni/global-identities-embedding-middle-east-and-north-africa-region-wider-world>

Colombo, S. and B. Voltolini (2017), *The EU's engagement with 'moderate' political Islam: The case of Ennahda*, LSE Middle East Centre papers series, 19, London: LSE Middle East Centre.

Colombo, S. (2016), *The EU's External Migration Policy and Implications for the MENA Region*, EDA Insights, available at: http://eda.ac.ae/images/pdf/EDAInsight_EUs_External_Migration_Policy_English.pdf

Colombo, S. et al. (2016), *Re-conceptualizing Orders in the MENA Region. The Analytical Framework of the MENARA Project*, MENARA Papers, available at: http://www.iai.it/sites/default/files/menara_cp_1.pdf

Colombo, S. and N. Sartori (2016), *The OSCE's Contribution to Energy Governance in the Mediterranean Region*, IAI, available at: <http://www.iai.it/en/pubblicazioni/osces-contribution-energy-governance-mediterranean-region>

Colombo, S. and D. Huber (2016), *The EU and Conflict Resolution in the Mediterranean Neighbourhood*, IEMed/EuroMeSCo Papers 27, Barcelona: European Institute of the Mediterranean, available at: <http://www.iai.it/en/pubblicazioni/eu-and-conflict-resolution-mediterranean-neighbourhood>

Colombo, S. (ed.) (2016), *Youth Activism in the South and East Mediterranean Countries since the Arab Uprisings*, EuroMeSCo Joint Policy Study 2, Barcelona: European Institute of the Mediterranean, available at: <http://www.iai.it/en/pubblicazioni/youth-activism-south-and-east-mediterranean-countries-arab-uprisings>

Colombo, S. (2015), "L'Europa e il Mediterraneo in fermento" in G. Bonvicini e S. Silvestri (eds.), *L'eredità del passato, la sfida del futuro. Il ruolo dell'Italia e dell'Europa nelle relazioni internazionali*, pp. 23-29, available at: http://www.iai.it/sites/default/files/iai50_paper_it_0.pdf

Colombo, S. (2015), *La crisi libica e il ruolo dell'Europa*, Documenti IAI, available at: <http://www.iai.it/sites/default/files/iai1516.pdf>

Colombo, S. and N. Sartori (2014), *Rethinking EU Energy Policies Towards the Southern Mediterranean Region*, Working Paper No. 1414, available at: <http://www.iai.it/sites/default/files/iaiw1414.pdf>

Colombo, S. (2014), "The Military, Egyptian Bag-snatchers", *Insight Egypt*, November 2014, available at: <http://www.iai.it/en/pubblicazioni/military-egyptian-bag-snatchers>

Colombo, S. (2014), *The GCC, the EU and the Merits of Inter-Regionalism*, GRC Gulf Papers.

Colombo, S. and A. Meringolo (2013), *Egypt: Back to Square One?*, IAI Working Paper No. 1323, available at: <http://www.iai.it/pdf/DocAI/iaiw1323.pdf>

Colombo, S. et al. (2013), *Regional Dynamics in the Mediterranean and Prospects for Transatlantic Cooperation*, Mediterranean Paper Series, The German Marshall Fund of the United States, .

Colombo, S. (2013), *The Future of Syria and the Regional Arms Race*, IAI Working Paper No. 1319, available at: <http://www.iai.it/pdf/DocAI/iaiw1319.pdf>

Colombo, S. and C. Committeri (2013), *Need to Rethink the EU-GCC Strategic Relation. Sharaka Conceptual Paper*, Sharaka Research Paper No. 1.

Colombo, S. et al. (2012), *The GCC in the Mediterranean in Light of the Arab Spring*, Mediterranean

Paper Series, The German Marshall Fund of the United States.

Colombo, S. (2012), *The "Bearded Elites" and the Sad State of Egyptian State Institutions*, Op-Med Series, 21 November 2012, available at : http://www.iai.it/pdf/mediterraneo/GMF-IAI/Op-Med_12.pdf

Colombo, S. (2012), "Syria: Neither Spring nor Peace" in T. Behr and P. Sasnal, *Still Awake: The Beginnings of Arab Democratic Change*, The Polish Institute of International Affairs and The Finnish Institute of International Affairs, pp. 30-36.

Colombo, S. (2012), *The GCC Countries and the Arab Spring. Between Outreach, Patronage and Repression*, IAI Working Paper No. 1209, available at: <http://www.iai.it/pdf/DocIAI/iaiw1209.pdf>

Colombo, S.; P. Caridi and J. Kinninmont (2012), *New Socio-political Actors in North Africa: a Transatlantic Perspective*, Mediterranean Paper Series, The German Marshall Fund of the United States.

Colombo, S. and N. Abdelkhalik (2012), *The European Union and Multilateralism in the Mediterranean: Energy and Migration Policy*, Mercury E-Paper No. 18.

Colombo, S.; L. Debnárová; V. Riháková and L. March (2012), *The EU Neighbourhood and Comparative Modernisation*, Mercury E-paper No. 17.

Colombo, S. (2011), *Morocco's Uncertain Transition*, EuroMeSCo Brief No. 26, available at: <http://www.euromesco.net/images/briefs/euromescobrief26.pdf>

Colombo, S. (2011), *Syria and Lebanon: Diverging Paths of State Unsustainability*, MEDPRO Technical Report No. 6, Brussels: MEDPRO, available at: <http://www.medpro-foresight.eu/publication/syria-and-lebanon-diverging-paths-state-unsustainability>

Colombo, S. (2011), *Morocco at the Crossroads: Seizing the Window of Opportunity for Sustainable Development*, MEDPRO Technical Report No. 2, April 2011, Brussels: MEDPRO, available at: <http://www.medpro-foresight.eu/publication/morocco-crossroads-seizing-window-opportunity-sustainable-development>

Book reviews

Colombo, S. (2016), "Regional Insecurity After the Arab Uprisings. Narratives of Security and Threat", *Mediterranean Politics*, Vol. 21, No. 3, pp. 469-471.

Colombo, S. (2016), "The EU and Euro-Mediterranean Governance in the Wake of the Arab Uprisings. Understanding the successes and limits of the EU's engagement with the MENA region", *International Affairs*, Vol. 92, No. 1, pp. 21-22.

Colombo, S. (2015), *Qatar and the Arab Spring*, E-International Relations, available at: <http://www.e-ir.info/author/silvia-colombo/>

Colombo, S. (2011), "Navigating Comparative Middle Eastern Politics in the Twenty-First Century", *Mediterranean Politics*, Vol. 16, No. 3, pp. 397-399.

Colombo, S. (2011), "Charting the Future Trajectory of the Muslim Brotherhood: Some Useful Instruments", *The International Spectator*, Vol. 46, No. 3, pp. 412-415.

Colombo, S. (2010), " Hamas At A Crossroads: Taking Stock of Past Experience", *The International Spectator*, Vol. 45, No. 1, pp. 35-37.

Courses **Summer School in Comparative Democratic Institutions and Constitutional Engineering** by Professor John Huber, University of Oslo, 2011

- Reviewer for *Mediterranean Politics*, *Global Challenges*, *Democratization*, *International Security*, *Journal of Arabia Studies*, *The International Spectator*.
- Member of the Italian Society for Middle Eastern Studies (SeSaMo), the Italian Political Science Association (SISP) and the British Society for Middle Eastern Studies (BRISMES).

Presentations Teaching

- Mediterranean Regional Integration (International Relations), Master in Advanced European and International Studies (MAEIS), Centre International de Formation Européenne (CIFE), Nice – Tunis – Istanbul, MA, 2015-2019
- Political and Institutional Changes and Continuities in the Middle East and North Africa

(Comparative Politics), Master in Advanced European and International Studies (MAEIS), Centre International de Formation Européenne (CIFE), Nice-Tunis -Istanbul, MA, 2015-2019

- Italy's Foreign Policy and the Mediterranean, IES Abroad, Rome Campus, BA, 2013
- Supervision of 12 MA dissertations, Master in Advanced European and International Studies (MAEIS), Centre International de Formation Européenne (CIFE), Nice-Tunis -Istanbul, 2015-2019

Rome, 29 January 2025