



Ministero della Difesa

Commissione Esaminatrice

Concorso, per titoli ed esami, per il reclutamento di 9 Sottotenenti in servizio permanente nel ruolo speciale del Corpo di Commissariato Aeronautico indetto con il Decreto Dirigenziale n. M_D AB05933 REG2022 0620164 del 21 Ottobre 2022, pubblicato in G.U.R.I. il 18 novembre 2022, 4^a serie speciale n. 91.

PROVA ORALE – TESINA N. 5

ELEMENTI DI DIRITTO PRIVATO	1. I REQUISITI, GLI ELEMENTI ESSENZIALI E GLI ELEMENTI ACCIDENTALI DEL CONTRATTO; 2. IL CONTRATTO DI MUTUO.
ELEMENTI DI DIRITTO COSTITUZIONALE E AMMINISTRATIVO	1. IL PRESIDENTE DELLA REPUBBLICA: ELEZIONE, ATTRIBUZIONE, PREROGATIVE; 2. L'AMMINISTRAZIONE DIRETTA CENTRALE.
AMMINISTRAZIONE E CONTABILITA' GENERALE DELLO STATO	1. LA LEGGE DI BILANCIO: FORMAZIONE, EFFICACIA TEMPORALE, EFFETTI GIURIDICI DELL'APPROVAZIONE; 2. L'ACCERTAMENTO IN VIA AMMINISTRATIVA DELLA RESPONSABILITA' PATRIMONIALE IN AMBITO MINISTERO DELLA DIFESA (ARTT. 452 E SEGUENTI DPR 90/2010).
ECONOMIA POLITICA E SCIENZA DELLE FINANZE	1. IL MONOPOLIO: CONCETTO ED ESEMPI ATTUALI; 2. L'ESPANSIONE DELLA SPESA PUBBLICA IN ITALIA: L'IMPATTO SUL PIL.



Ministero della Difesa

Commissione Esaminatrice

Concorso, per titoli ed esami, per il reclutamento di 9 Sottotenenti in servizio permanente nel ruolo speciale del Corpo di Commissariato Aeronautico indetto con il Decreto Dirigenziale n. M_D AB05933 REG2022 0620164 del 21 Ottobre 2022, pubblicato in G.U.R.I. il 18 novembre 2022, 4^a serie speciale n. 91.

PROVA OBBLIGATORIA DI LINGUA INGLESE – TESINA N. 5

Schiphol airport's ban on night flights and private jets blocked by Dutch court

Euronews

By [Rebecca Ann Hughes](#) • Updated: 06/04/2023

Earlier this week, Amsterdam's Schiphol airport announced it aims to eliminate overnight flights by the end of 2025. It also wants to ban private jet flights within certain time periods. The move is part of a push to reduce noise pollution and lower CO2 emissions, reports Dutch newspaper Het Parool. But on Wednesday a Dutch court ruled against the proposals because the government had not adhered to correct procedure.

Here's what we know so far.

Schiphol airport, which is majority owned by the state, has announced plans to scrap all overnight flights by the end of 2025 in reaction to the noise disturbance caused to local residents. The transport hub said the move would significantly reduce the "serious nuisance" that people living in the area have to deal with, according to an interview with CEO Ruud Sondag in Het Parool. The ban on overnight flights would prevent "severe sleep disturbances" by over 54 per cent, the airport claimed.

Under the proposal, all commercial flights and cargo flights scheduled to depart between midnight and 6am would be halted as well as those landing between midnight and 5am. Around 10,000 flights a year currently run during overnight hours. The airport's authorities have also said they will eliminate all private jet flights that take off and land at Schiphol during certain times in a bid to reduce emissions and prohibit noisy, outdated aircraft from using the airport.

The idea was to begin gradually phasing out night flights starting this November, but on Wednesday a Haarlem court blocked the proposals. Carriers including KLM and easyJet were involved in bringing the case against the Dutch government, citing long-term efforts to reduce emissions and noise levels. The ruling is a severe disappointment to activist groups who had long called for airports to curb emissions.

"We and others have been campaigning for a ban on private jets and an end to excess emissions inequality. This is a great first step," tweeted activist group Scientist Rebellion Netherlands in reaction to Schiphol's initial announcement.



Ministero della Difesa

Commissione Esaminatrice

Concorso, per titoli ed esami, per il reclutamento di 9 Sottotenenti in servizio permanente nel ruolo speciale del Corpo di Commissariato Aeronautico indetto con il Decreto Dirigenziale n. M_D AB05933 REG2022 0620164 del 21 Ottobre 2022, pubblicato in G.U.R.I. il 18 novembre 2022, 4^ serie speciale n. 91.

PROVA ORALE – TESINA N. 13

ELEMENTI DI DIRITTO PRIVATO	1. I DIRITTI REALI DI GODIMENTO; 2. LA RESCISSIONE DEL CONTRATTO.
ELEMENTI DI DIRITTO COSTITUZIONALE E AMMINISTRATIVO	1. LE FONTI DEL DIRITTO: I DECRETI LEGGE E I DECRETI LEGISLATIVI; 2. LA LEGGE SUL PROCEDIMENTO AMMINISTRATIVO.
AMMINISTRAZIONE E CONTABILITA' GENERALE DELLO STATO	1. FONTI NORMATIVE, NATURA E CLASSIFICAZIONE DEI CONTRATTI PUBBLICI; 2. LA CORTE DEI CONTI: FUNZIONI DI CONTROLLO E GIURISDIZIONALI.
ECONOMIA POLITICA E SCIENZA DELLE FINANZE	1. LE PRINCIPALI ORGANIZZAZIONI ECONOMICHE INTERNAZIONALI; 2. I TRIBUTI STATALI E QUELLI REGIONALI E LOCALI.



Ministero della Difesa

Commissione Esaminatrice

Concorso, per titoli ed esami, per il reclutamento di 9 Sottotenenti in servizio permanente nel ruolo speciale del Corpo di Commissariato Aeronautico indetto con il Decreto Dirigenziale n. M_D AB05933 REG2022 0620164 del 21 Ottobre 2022, pubblicato in G.U.R.I. il 18 novembre 2022, 4^ serie speciale n. 91.

PROVA OBBLIGATORIA DI LINGUA INGLESE – TESINA N. 13

Whale-watching Trip – by Jack Madison, 15

A while ago, my friend Olivia was telling me about a whale-watching trip she'd been on, in Canada. I wanted to tell her I was about to do the same thing, off the north coast of the UK, where my grandparents live. Whales had recently appeared there again, and my grandparents were convinced we'd see some - so I was sure my trip would be as good as Olivia's! But then I saw some reviews of the trip my dad had booked for us, when no one had seen any whales at all. So, in the end, I decided not to tell Olivia anything about my trip, in case it wasn't successful!

Anyway, Dad and I set off on our trip - which was Dad's idea - and it was fantastic! Travelling out to sea on the tour boat with our guide, we soon reached the spot where whales often appeared. Then we waited - and nothing happened. I was sure this wouldn't last, though. People kept calling out they'd seen one, which was exciting - but then it turned out they were wrong. Then finally I saw something move under the water - a minke whale! So I felt like a hero for the rest of the trip!

The whale was a wonderful sight, with its huge back not far from the boat. Our guide said it was around five tonnes in weight and around 10 metres long. Yet, despite its size, it swam alongside us at speed, and with little effort. We waited to see if more appeared, and some time later, we saw three more some distance away, that kept diving under the water and coming up again. Then just after I'd filmed them, they disappeared.

Although the water's less deep around the coast, larger whale species appear in the area with minke whales, feeding on fish. But minke whales are curious creatures, so they're more likely to approach tourist boats - which was why we were successful! Then later, up on the cliffs, we looked out to sea, searching for signs of whales. Sometimes seabirds diving into the water means whales are around, as they're stealing the whales' meal. We were unlucky, sadly - but we'll be back!



Ministero della Difesa

Commissione Esaminatrice

Concorso, per titoli ed esami, per il reclutamento di 9 Sottotenenti in servizio permanente nel ruolo speciale del Corpo di Commissariato Aeronautico indetto con il Decreto Dirigenziale n. M_D AB05933 REG2022 0620164 del 21 Ottobre 2022, pubblicato in G.U.R.I. il 18 novembre 2022, 4^ serie speciale n. 91.

PROVA ORALE – TESINA N. 8

ELEMENTI DI DIRITTO PRIVATO	1. I DIRITTI REALI; 2. IL POSSESSO.
ELEMENTI DI DIRITTO COSTITUZIONALE E AMMINISTRATIVO	1. IL SISTEMA DELLE FONTI DELL'UNIONE EUROPEA: FONTI ORIGINARIE E DERIVATE; 2. L'ACCESSO AGLI ATTI AMMINISTRATIVI.
AMMINISTRAZIONE E CONTABILITA' GENERALE DELLO STATO	1. NOZIONI SUL CONTROLLO, PREVENTIVO E SUCCESSIVO, DI REGOLARITA' AMMINISTRATIVA E CONTABILE DI CUI AL DLGS 123/2011; 2. LA COPERTURA FINANZIARIA DELLE SPESE E LA CLAUSOLA DI SALVAGUARDIA.
ECONOMIA POLITICA E SCIENZA DELLE FINANZE	1. LA MONETA: DOMANDA ED OFFERTA E STRUMENTI DI CONTROLLO; 2. IL SISTEMA TRIBUTARIO ATTUALE ITALIANO.



Ministero della Difesa

Commissione Esaminatrice

Concorso, per titoli ed esami, per il reclutamento di 9 Sottotenenti in servizio permanente nel ruolo speciale del Corpo di Commissariato Aeronautico indetto con il Decreto Dirigenziale n. M_D AB05933 REG2022 0620164 del 21 Ottobre 2022, pubblicato in G.U.R.I. il 18 novembre 2022, 4^ serie speciale n. 91.

PROVA OBBLIGATORIA DI LINGUA INGLESE – TESINA N. 8

Lost Family Pet Returns

Two weeks after Sandy, the Evans' pet dog, ran off, her owners were shocked and delighted to discover she was still alive and well. Sandy is a lively dog with lots of energy and every Sunday Tom Evans takes her for an extra-long walk. As Tom explains, "She needs the opportunity to run free once in a while so I usually take her to an open space far from busy roads. I can't do that on her daily walk as there's too much traffic where we live. Two Sundays ago Sandy and I drove to Selborough Park, about ten kilometres away. A friend had recommended it as a good place for dogs.*When we got to the park, Sandy spent the first half hour running around madly, as usual. She sometimes disappears for a moment or two but she frequently comes back to check I'm still there. So at first I wasn't too worried when she ran off and didn't return. My friend had told me there was a wall around three sides of the park and a river along the fourth side so dogs can't run away.

However, twenty minutes later, Sandy still hadn't appeared and Tom started to feel worried. There were no other dog walkers in the park he could ask for help and even though he spent an hour looking for Sandy, there was no sign of her. Eventually, Tom called home and told his wife to ring the local council to inform them that the dog was lost. Sandy had a collar with her name and the Evans' phone number on it so there was a good chance that someone would find her. The drive back home was

terrible." said Tom. I knew the family were going to miss her and I was hoping she wouldn't get hit by a car or get injured in some way.' Two weeks went by and the Evans family were now sure that Sandy would never return. Then, two days ago, Tom got a call from his eldest daughter as he was on his way home from work. She had returned from school to find a tired but healthy Sandy waiting at the door. "Nobody knows how she managed to find her way home.' Says Tom. 'I think we'll just use our local park from now on.'



Ministero della Difesa

Commissione Esaminatrice

Concorso, per titoli ed esami, per il reclutamento di 9 Sottotenenti in servizio permanente nel ruolo speciale del Corpo di Commissariato Aeronautico indetto con il Decreto Dirigenziale n. M_D AB05933 REG2022 0620164 del 21 Ottobre 2022, pubblicato in G.U.R.I. il 18 novembre 2022, 4^a serie speciale n. 91.

PROVA FACOLTATIVA DI LINGUA STRANIERA - SPAGNOLO – TESINA N. 2

Lanzar sopa a un cuadro o una protesta por el clima: ¿Qué genera un mayor impacto en Twitter?

DW analizó millones de tuits y noticias para saber qué llama más la atención de los usuarios en Twitter: ¿lanzar comida a una obra de Van Gogh o un discurso ante la ONU de Greta Thunberg? Los resultados son inesperados.

Los activistas de *Extinction Rebellion* (Rebelión contra la extinción) se preparan en estos momentos para "The Big One", una protesta climática masiva frente al Parlamento de Londres, en Inglaterra, que espera reunir a más de 100.000 personas. En tanto, otros grupos como *Letzte Generation* (Última Generación) o *Just Stop Oil* (Detengan el petróleo) siguen creyendo en el camino disruptivo, como arrojar sopa de tomate sobre reconocidas obras de arte o interrumpir el tráfico.

La activista Anna Holland, de *Just Stop Oil*, está convencida de que este tipo de acciones llaman la atención. El año pasado, junto a su compañera Phoebe Plummer, arrojó salsa de tomate sobre el cuadro "Los Girasoles" de Vincent Van Gogh, que se encuentra colgado en la Galería Nacional de Londres: "Cuando Phoebe y yo arrojamos la sopa, hubo mucha más gente que habló de la crisis climática, que cuando 33 millones de personas fueron desplazadas por las inundaciones en Pakistán. Y eso es una prueba sólida de que la acción disruptiva es increíblemente eficaz", dijo Holland a DW.

Para averiguar si estas acciones son más efectivas que las manifestaciones, DW analizó 4,6 millones de tuits publicados por 30 organizaciones de noticias en inglés, entre el 20 de agosto de 2018 y el 20 de febrero de 2023.



Ministero della Difesa

Commissione Esaminatrice

Concorso, per titoli ed esami, per il reclutamento di 9 Sottotenenti in servizio permanente nel ruolo speciale del Corpo di Commissariato Aeronautico indetto con il Decreto Dirigenziale n. M_D AB05933 REG2022 0620164 del 21 Ottobre 2022, pubblicato in G.U.R.I. il 18 novembre 2022, 4^ serie speciale n. 91.

PROVA OBBLIGATORIA DI LINGUA INGLESE – TESINA N. 10

Our Great Ocean Road Adventure

My family and I recently went to Australia, to see my grandparents. But before we visited them, we went sightseeing along the Great Ocean Road, on the Australian coast. Dad had intended to drive, but even though he was used to driving miles without getting exhausted, he then read on the website that the road wouldn't be an easy drive, with a number of sharp bends. Anyway, we thought he deserved to enjoy the fantastic views too, which he couldn't do as our driver. So instead, we persuaded him to book discount bus tickets and off we went.

Our first stop was where wild kangaroos lived - and Dad and I were taking a walk when a big one appeared! For a moment, it seemed to consider coming towards us, which made me slightly nervous - but then it went off along the road, stopping to check if we were following. Although it was with us a while, I was so excited I didn't even manage to pull out my camera. Then it looked back once more, and went off into the bushes. That wasn't the only wildlife we saw. I thought it unlikely we'd see Australia's famous koala bears during our short visit, as I'd heard they were rare - but we weren't disappointed at our next stop. In fact, we discovered there were roughly six million in that area! Sadly, some gum trees they were in had very few leaves left, which people told us was because of the koalas, although I'd read that lack of water is actually the problem. Still, I guess they looked cute, and were easy to find - we just followed the tourists looking up into the trees!

Dad had booked a campsite for the night, with ready-made tents - for an adventure! I wasn't sure about that, but they were actually luxury tents, within walking distance of some famous rocks and other places we hoped to visit. However, Dad also said the sounds of wild creatures would help us sleep. That sounds worrying - until the 'wild creatures' turned out to be frogs! So I was embarrassed by my fears - and kept awake by the frogs! But we had fun making meals together - we'd brought food, as we knew there'd be nowhere to eat. In fact, this whole trip was fantastic!



Ministero della Difesa

Commissione Esaminatrice

Concorso, per titoli ed esami, per il reclutamento di 9 Sottotenenti in servizio permanente nel ruolo speciale del Corpo di Commissariato Aeronautico indetto con il Decreto Dirigenziale n. M_D AB05933 REG2022 0620164 del 21 Ottobre 2022, pubblicato in G.U.R.I. il 18 novembre 2022, 4^a serie speciale n. 91.

PROVA ORALE – TESINA N. 10

ELEMENTI DI DIRITTO PRIVATO	1. LA FORMAZIONE DEL CONTRATTO; 2. IL CONTRATTO DI MANDATO.
ELEMENTI DI DIRITTO COSTITUZIONALE E AMMINISTRATIVO	1. LA CORTE COSTITUZIONALE: COMPOSIZIONE E ATTRIBUZIONI; 2. IL RICORSO STRAORDINARIO AL CAPO DELLO STATO.
AMMINISTRAZIONE E CONTABILITA' GENERALE DELLO STATO	1. I CONTENUTI PRINCIPALI DELLA LEGGE N. 196/2009 DI CONTABILITA' E FINANZA PUBBLICA E LE MODIFICHE INTERVENUTE CON LA LEGGE N. 39/2011; 2. LA CORTE DEI CONTI: FUNZIONI DI CONTROLLO E GIURISDIZIONALE.
ECONOMIA POLITICA E SCIENZA DELLE FINANZE	1. POLITICA FISCALE E POLITICA MONETARIA: PUNTI DI CONFRONTO; 2. IL SOSTITUTO D'IMPOSTA.



Ministero della Difesa

Commissione Esaminatrice

Concorso, per titoli ed esami, per il reclutamento di 9 Sottotenenti in servizio permanente nel ruolo speciale del Corpo di Commissariato Aeronautico indetto con il Decreto Dirigenziale n. M_D AB05933 REG2022 0620164 del 21 Ottobre 2022, pubblicato in G.U.R.I. il 18 novembre 2022, 4^a serie speciale n. 91.

PROVA FACOLTATIVA DI LINGUA STRANIERA - FRANCESE – TESINA N. 1

Environnement

Plus de 15 millions de cas de maladies respiratoires et cardiovasculaires pourraient être évités en préservant la forêt amazonienne, selon une étude.

L'importance de l'Amazonie pour le **climat** et la biodiversité est bien connue. Mais sa préservation est aussi un enjeu de santé: la lutte contre la déforestation en territoire indigène permettrait d'éviter des millions de cas de maladies par an, concluent des chercheurs dans une étude parue jeudi.

"Nos estimations indiquent qu'en protégeant les territoires indigènes de l'Amazonie, plus de 15 millions de cas de **maladies respiratoires** et cardiovasculaires pourraient être évités chaque année, avec environ 2 milliards de dollars économisés en dépenses de santé", écrivent-ils dans la revue *Communications Earth & Environment*.

Cette équipe internationale a analysé dix années de données sur la pollution aux particules fines, la santé et la forêt tropicale, soumise à des taux de déforestation parmi les plus élevés du monde.

Les feux de forêt - souvent déclenchés intentionnellement pour faire de la place à des activités agricoles - peuvent contribuer à des maladies respiratoires ou cardiovasculaires en raison des particules émises. Cela signifie aussi la disparition d'arbres qui agissent comme des filtres contre la pollution.

Les chercheurs ont établi que plus une municipalité possède d'espace forestier, en particulier quand ce dernier est peu fragmenté, moins d'infections sont enregistrées.

Les chercheurs concluent que leurs travaux peuvent désormais être utilisés "comme preuve en faveur de la protection de la forêt et des territoires indigènes".

"Pour combattre les feux de forêt, il faudrait réduire la déforestation, renforcer la législation environnementale, augmenter les pénalités pour ceux qui déforestent et brûlent la forêt, ainsi que renforcer les agences" environnementales, estime Paula Prist, de l'ONG EcoHealth Alliance à New York, coauteure de l'étude aux côtés de sept scientifiques.

Avril 2023 - <https://www.bfmtv.com>



Ministero della Difesa

Commissione Esaminatrice

Concorso, per titoli ed esami, per il reclutamento di 9 Sottotenenti in servizio permanente nel ruolo speciale del Corpo di Commissariato Aeronautico indetto con il Decreto Dirigenziale n. M_D AB05933 REG2022 0620164 del 21 Ottobre 2022, pubblicato in G.U.R.I. il 18 novembre 2022, 4^a serie speciale n. 91.

PROVA ORALE – TESINA N. 4

ELEMENTI DI DIRITTO PRIVATO	1. LA VALIDITA' E L'INVALIDITA' DEL CONTRATTO; 2. IL CONTRATTO DI VENDITA.
ELEMENTI DI DIRITTO COSTITUZIONALE E AMMINISTRATIVO	1. IL POPOLO E IL CORPO ELETTORALE; 2. ENTI AUTARCHICI TERRITORIALI: REGIONI, PROVINCE E COMUNI.
AMMINISTRAZIONE E CONTABILITA' GENERALE DELLO STATO	1. LA RIFORMA CONTABILE DEL 1997: LE UNITA' PREVISIONALI DI BASE E IL BILANCIO IN CHIAVE ECONOMICA; 2. LA RESPONSABILITA' PATRIMONIALE DEI PUBBLICI DIPENDENTI.
ECONOMIA POLITICA E SCIENZA DELLE FINANZE	1. IL PREZZO: INCIDENZA DI DOMANDA ED OFFERTA NELLA DETERMINAZIONE DEL PREZZO; 2. CARATTERISTICHE E DIFFERENZE TRA FINANZA PUBBLICA E SPESA PUBBLICA.



Ministero della Difesa

Commissione Esaminatrice

Concorso, per titoli ed esami, per il reclutamento di 9 Sottotenenti in servizio permanente nel ruolo speciale del Corpo di Commissariato Aeronautico indetto con il Decreto Dirigenziale n. M_D AB05933 REG2022 0620164 del 21 Ottobre 2022, pubblicato in G.U.R.I. il 18 novembre 2022, 4^ serie speciale n. 91.

PROVA OBBLIGATORIA DI LINGUA INGLESE – TESINA N. 4

'Small like a ball': Pearl the chihuahua becomes world's shortest dog.

The Guardian.

What do you call a chihuahua dog that's shorter than a popsicle stick and can fit in your pocket? The planet's shortest living dog, Guinness World Records has announced.

Pearl qualified for the title after a veterinarian at the Crystal Creek animal hospital in Orlando, Florida, where she was born, used a special dog-measuring wicket to determine she was just under 3.6in (9.14cm) tall and 5in (12.7cm) long. Those dimensions mean she is shorter than the standard television remote and about as long as a dollar bill, Guinness said in a statement.

She succeeds the late "Miracle" Milly, an identical sister of Pearl's mother, who held the record after being measured at 3.8in.

Pearl weighed less than an ounce when she was born in September 2020, shortly before Milly's death. She has since gone up to 1.22lbs (553g), thanks in part to her predilection for chicken, salmon and other similar "high-quality food", Pearl's owner, Vanesa Semler, said in a statement published by Guinness.

"We're blessed to have her and to have this unique opportunity to break our own record and share with the world this amazing news," added Semler, who also owned Milly.

Guinness recently presented Pearl on the set of its televised talent show in Milan. Semler carried Pearl on to the set of Lo show dei record in an elaborate seat shaped like an Easter egg, and said the two had just gone around Milan shopping.

Calling her dog “a bit of a diva”, Semler said Pearl is “small like a ball” and barely taller than a teacup. Pearl kept calm in the face of the audience’s applause, which impressed the crowd because chihuahuas have a reputation of being feisty and temperamental.

Semler said Pearl remains “a child at heart” though she is due to turn three later this year, and she is the “only small one” of her owner’s four dogs.



Ministero della Difesa

Commissione Esaminatrice

Concorso, per titoli ed esami, per il reclutamento di 9 Sottotenenti in servizio permanente nel ruolo speciale del Corpo di Commissariato Aeronautico indetto con il Decreto Dirigenziale n. M_D AB05933 REG2022 0620164 del 21 Ottobre 2022, pubblicato in G.U.R.I. il 18 novembre 2022, 4^ serie speciale n. 91.

PROVA ORALE – TESINA N. 3

ELEMENTI DI DIRITTO PRIVATO	1. IL CONTRATTO; 2. IL CONTRATTO DI LOCAZIONE.
ELEMENTI DI DIRITTO COSTITUZIONALE E AMMINISTRATIVO	1. LA COSTITUZIONE DELLA REPUBBLICA; 2. L'AMMINISTRAZIONE DIRETTA LOCALE.
AMMINISTRAZIONE E CONTABILITA' GENERALE DELLO STATO	1. LE PROCEDURE DI SCELTA DEL CONTRAENTE; 2. I CONTENUTI PRINCIPALI DELLA LEGGE N. 196/2009 DI CONTABILITA' E FINANZA PUBBLICA E LE MODIFICHE INTERVENUTE CON LA LEGGE N. 39/2011.
ECONOMIA POLITICA E SCIENZA DELLE FINANZE	1. IL CONSUMATORE: LA TEORIA MARGINALISTA ED IL RAGGIUNGIMENTO DELL'EQUILIBRIO; 2. I SOGGETTI DELLA FINANZA PUBBLICA E LE FONTI DI FINANZIAMENTO DEL SETTORE PUBBLICO.



Ministero della Difesa

Commissione Esaminatrice

Concorso, per titoli ed esami, per il reclutamento di 9 Sottotenenti in servizio permanente nel ruolo speciale del Corpo di Commissariato Aeronautico indetto con il Decreto Dirigenziale n. M_D AB05933 REG2022 0620164 del 21 Ottobre 2022, pubblicato in G.U.R.I. il 18 novembre 2022, 4^a serie speciale n. 91.

PROVA OBBLIGATORIA DI LINGUA INGLESE – TESINA N. 3

'The Bodyguard' conundrum: How should people behave in the theatre?

Euronews

By Jonny Walfisz • Updated: 12/04/2023

The ejection of audience members for unruly audience behaviour, singing along to 'I Will Always Love You' at a Manchester performance of *The Bodyguard* has put theatre etiquette into the spotlight again.

This Easter weekend, a performance of *The Bodyguard* at Manchester's Palace Theatre came to an early finish as members of the audience started singing along to the show's famous Whitney Houston number. Despite notices telling attendees to "refrain from singing", multiple members of the audience started to sing, crowding out the vocals of lead actor and former Pussycat Doll Melody Thornton.

During the song, the stage lights went down, shouting was heard from the balcony, and when the house lights came up, theatre security were seen hauling the interruptive guests out. Despite that intervention, the show did not go on.

The police were then called by the theatre, not for the unwanted singers, but for the unprecedented levels of violence exhibited by other audience members demanding the singers stopped.

A spokesperson for the theatre said the show was cancelled because disruptive fans who refused to stay seated had spoiled the performance.



Ministero della Difesa

Commissione Esaminatrice

Concorso, per titoli ed esami, per il reclutamento di 9 Sottotenenti in servizio permanente nel ruolo speciale del Corpo di Commissariato Aeronautico indetto con il Decreto Dirigenziale n. M_D AB05933 REG2022 0620164 del 21 Ottobre 2022, pubblicato in G.U.R.I. il 18 novembre 2022, 4^ serie speciale n. 91.

PROVA ORALE – TESINA N. 12

ELEMENTI DI DIRITTO PRIVATO	1. I DIRITTI REALI DI GARANZIA; 2. LA RISOLUZIONE DEL CONTRATTO.
ELEMENTI DI DIRITTO COSTITUZIONALE E AMMINISTRATIVO	1. L'ARTICOLO 5 DELLA COSTITUZIONE E IL NUOVO ORDINAMENTO AMMINISTRATIVO ITALIANO; 2. IL RICORSO IN OTTEMPERANZA.
AMMINISTRAZIONE E CONTABILITA' GENERALE DELLO STATO	1. LA RESPONSABILITA' PATRIMONIALE DEI PUBBLICI DIPENDENTI; 2. PRINCIPI DEL BILANCIO DELLO STATO.
ECONOMIA POLITICA E SCIENZA DELLE FINANZE	1. L'INCIDENZA NELLE DECISIONI POLITICHE EUROPEE/NAZIONALI DELLE POLITICHE DEL FONDO MONETARIO INTERNAZIONALE; 2. IVA: DEFINIZIONE E CARATTERISTICHE.



Ministero della Difesa

Commissione Esaminatrice

Concorso, per titoli ed esami, per il reclutamento di 9 Sottotenenti in servizio permanente nel ruolo speciale del Corpo di Commissariato Aeronautico indetto con il Decreto Dirigenziale n. M_D AB05933 REG2022 0620164 del 21 Ottobre 2022, pubblicato in G.U.R.I. il 18 novembre 2022, 4^ serie speciale n. 91.

PROVA OBBLIGATORIA DI LINGUA INGLESE – TESINA N. 12

Karina Moore – Teenage High Diver!

Several times a week, teenager Karina Moore trains at her local pool to jump from the high-diving board into the water in an attempt to become a national diving champion. Karina first learned about diving during a family break in Spain, where the resort's pool had a high-diving board. Young people were diving off it, and it looked fun, but Karina didn't join in, even though she was a strong swimmer. Then after returning home, she discovered a long-distance runner she always admired had started diving for relaxation - so she became more interested.

Karina joined a beginners' diving class at her local pool. They had several sessions jumping onto soft materials before trying the high board. "The water looked a long way down," says Karina, "but after our training, I felt I'd handle it - without injuring myself! They'd warned me I'd land in the water fast - at around 60 kph - but I was prepared. I couldn't wait to get started - although the others weren't so keen! Anyway, I wasn't disappointed by the experience." In Karina's area, there's now lots of interest in high diving, but it's sometimes difficult for swimmers to find suitable practice facilities. Although the pools are deep enough, they're in use so often by diving clubs that other people don't get opportunities to practise. Fortunately, though, Karina's coach noticed her talent and helped her develop her techniques. After only two years, she's winning competitions in her area.

But what's it like to concentrate so much on diving? "I train 20 hours a week," says Karina, "and I won't pretend it's easy - you have to enjoy it to spend so much time doing it. It's not easy for my parents either, though - they drive me to training sessions early in the morning, and that costs money. But they've had financial help from sports organisations, luckily. And my schoolwork and social life are good. I still meet my mates - and there's always the phone! The only thing I hadn't realised was that the pool water would damage my hair - I used to love my long hair, but I've had to cut it short because it looked awful! But I'll definitely keep on diving!"



Ministero della Difesa

Commissione Esaminatrice

Concorso, per titoli ed esami, per il reclutamento di 9 Sottotenenti in servizio permanente nel ruolo speciale del Corpo di Commissariato Aeronautico indetto con il Decreto Dirigenziale n. M_D AB05933 REG2022 0620164 del 21 Ottobre 2022, pubblicato in G.U.R.I. il 18 novembre 2022, 4^a serie speciale n. 91.

PROVA ORALE – TESINA N. 7

ELEMENTI DI DIRITTO PRIVATO	1. L'EFFICACIA DELLA LEGGE NEL TEMPO E NELLO SPAZIO; 2. LA PERSONA GIURIDICA.
ELEMENTI DI DIRITTO COSTITUZIONALE E AMMINISTRATIVO	1. LE FONTI DEL DIRITTO PRIMARIE E SECONDARIE: LA LEGGE ORDINARIA; 2. I VIZI DI LEGITTIMITA' DELL'ATTO AMMINISTRATIVO.
AMMINISTRAZIONE E CONTABILITA' GENERALE DELLO STATO	1. I CRITERI DI SELEZIONE DELL'OFFERTA; 2. LE FASI DELL'ENTRATA E DELLA SPESA: NOZIONI GIURIDICHE E CLASSIFICAZIONE.
ECONOMIA POLITICA E SCIENZA DELLE FINANZE	1. PIL: CONCETTO E STRUMENTI DI CONTROLLO; 2. I BENI PUBBLICI E LE IMPRESE PUBBLICHE.



Ministero della Difesa

Commissione Esaminatrice

Concorso, per titoli ed esami, per il reclutamento di 9 Sottotenenti in servizio permanente nel ruolo speciale del Corpo di Commissariato Aeronautico indetto con il Decreto Dirigenziale n. M_D AB05933 REG2022 0620164 del 21 Ottobre 2022, pubblicato in G.U.R.I. il 18 novembre 2022, 4^ serie speciale n. 91.

PROVA FACOLTATIVA DI LINGUA STRANIERA - SPAGNOLO – TESINA N. 3

China buscará "otra Tierra" fuera del sistema solar a partir de 2030

Está previsto que el Miyin contribuya además a "esclarecer el proceso de formación de las condiciones de habitabilidad de la Tierra y el origen de la vida".

China buscará planetas habitables fuera del sistema solar a partir de 2030 mediante un sistema de telescopios, anunciaron representantes del programa espacial del país asiático.

El proyecto, llamado "Miyin" y que todavía se encuentra en fase de desarrollo, tiene como objetivo "encontrar otra 'Tierra'", aseguró el vicepresidente ejecutivo de la Academia China de Ciencias Aeroespaciales e Innovación Tecnológica Zhang Xuhui durante un evento en la ciudad de Hefei (este), que acoge esta semana una conferencia espacial.

"Pese a encontrarse en una fase temprana, el programa Miyin es ambicioso y significativo. Aceleraremos su madurez mediante una serie de vuelos de prueba que nos permitirán realizar descubrimientos científicos sobre la marcha", indicó Zhang, citado por el rotativo local *Global Times*.

La estación espacial china será la base en 2025 de unos experimentos de tecnología de interferencia óptica, también llamada interferometría, una técnica utilizada para estudiar los objetos celestes lejanos.

El siguiente año se producirá el lanzamiento de un satélite experimental que realizará una detección interferométrica para verificar el funcionamiento de la tecnología que servirá de base para el Miyin, explicó el experto.



Ministero della Difesa

Commissione Esaminatrice

Concorso, per titoli ed esami, per il reclutamento di 9 Sottotenenti in servizio permanente nel ruolo speciale del Corpo di Commissariato Aeronautico indetto con il Decreto Dirigenziale n. M_D AB05933 REG2022 0620164 del 21 Ottobre 2022, pubblicato in G.U.R.I. il 18 novembre 2022, 4^a serie speciale n. 91.

PROVA ORALE – TESINA N. 9

ELEMENTI DI DIRITTO PRIVATO	1. LA PERSONA FISICA; 2. I TITOLI DI CREDITO.
ELEMENTI DI DIRITTO COSTITUZIONALE E AMMINISTRATIVO	1. IL GOVERNO: IL PRESIDENTE DEL CONSIGLIO; 2. IL RICORSO GIURISDIZIONALE DINANZI AGLI ORGANI DI GIUSTIZIA AMMINISTRATIVA.
AMMINISTRAZIONE E CONTABILITA' GENERALE DELLO STATO	1. L'ESERCIZIO PROVVISORIO DEL BILANCIO E LA LEGGE DI ASSESTAMENTO DEL BILANCIO; 2. CENNI SULLA RESPONSABILITA' DIRIGENZIALE.
ECONOMIA POLITICA E SCIENZA DELLE FINANZE	1. LA BCE E LE BANCHE CENTRALI NAZIONALI; 2. TASSE E IMPOSTE: CARATTERISTICHE.



Ministero della Difesa

Commissione Esaminatrice

Concorso, per titoli ed esami, per il reclutamento di 9 Sottotenenti in servizio permanente nel ruolo speciale del Corpo di Commissariato Aeronautico indetto con il Decreto Dirigenziale n. M_D AB05933 REG2022 0620164 del 21 Ottobre 2022, pubblicato in G.U.R.I. il 18 novembre 2022, 4^a serie speciale n. 91.

PROVA ORALE – TESINA N. 1

ELEMENTI DI DIRITTO PRIVATO	1. L'ISTITUTO DELLA PRESCRIZIONE; 2. I MODI DI ACQUISTO DELLA PROPRIETA'.
ELEMENTI DI DIRITTO COSTITUZIONALE E AMMINISTRATIVO	1. LO STATO IN GENERALE E LE FORME DI STATO; 2. I PRINCIPI DI SUSSIDIARIETA', DIFFERENZIAZIONE E ADEGUATEZZA.
AMMINISTRAZIONE E CONTABILITA' GENERALE DELLO STATO	1. I BENI DEMANIALI E BENI PATRIMONIALI DELLO STATO ED IL LORO REGIME GIURIDICO; 2. LE FASI DELL'ENTRATA E DELLA SPESA: NOZIONI GIURIDICHE E CLASSIFICAZIONE.
ECONOMIA POLITICA E SCIENZA DELLE FINANZE	1. LA TEORIA DELL'UTILITA' ECONOMICA: I CONCETTI DI UTILITA' TOTALE ED UTILITA' MARGINALE; 2. LA SCIENZA DELLE FINANZE ED I SUOI RAPPORTI CON LE ALTRE DISCIPLINE ECONOMICHE SOCIALI.



Ministero della Difesa

Commissione Esaminatrice

Concorso, per titoli ed esami, per il reclutamento di 9 Sottotenenti in servizio permanente nel ruolo speciale del Corpo di Commissariato Aeronautico indetto con il Decreto Dirigenziale n. M_D AB05933 REG2022 0620164 del 21 Ottobre 2022, pubblicato in G.U.R.I. il 18 novembre 2022, 4^a serie speciale n. 91.

PROVA ORALE – TESINA N. 11

ELEMENTI DI DIRITTO PRIVATO	1. LE NORME GIURIDICHE E I LORO CARATTERI; 2. LE OBBLIGAZIONI.
ELEMENTI DI DIRITTO COSTITUZIONALE E AMMINISTRATIVO	1. LA MAGISTRATURA E LA FUNZIONE GIURISDIZIONALE; 2. I RICORSI AMMINISTRATIVI: TIPOLOGIE E DISCIPLINA GENERALE.
AMMINISTRAZIONE E CONTABILITA' GENERALE DELLO STATO	1. I BENI DEMANIALI E BENI PATRIMONIALI DELLO STATO ED IL LORO REGIME GIURIDICO; 2. LA LEGGE DI BILANCIO: FORMAZIONE, EFFICACIA TEMPORALE, EFFETTI GIURIDICI DELL'APPROVAZIONE.
ECONOMIA POLITICA E SCIENZA DELLE FINANZE	1. LA BILANCIA DEI PAGAMENTI E LA BILANCIA COMMERCIALE; 2. IMPOSTE DIRETTE E INDIRETTE.



Ministero della Difesa

Commissione Esaminatrice

Concorso, per titoli ed esami, per il reclutamento di 9 Sottotenenti in servizio permanente nel ruolo speciale del Corpo di Commissariato Aeronautico indetto con il Decreto Dirigenziale n. M_D AB05933 REG2022 0620164 del 21 Ottobre 2022, pubblicato in G.U.R.I. il 18 novembre 2022, 4^ serie speciale n. 91.

PROVA OBBLIGATORIA DI LINGUA INGLESE – TESINA N. 11

Coastering

Lily Carter had no idea what present she wanted for her 14th birthday. But she'd always been keen on challenging sports, especially to do with water, like surfing and sailing. So when her parents heard about an activity called coasteering – exploring rocks along the coast by climbing and swimming - they thought Lily would love it. They found a course offered at an activity centre called Porthdean, just along the coast from the family home, which was perfect. So after checking it was led by experienced instructors, they signed her up. Lily had seen a TV show about coasteering, and was interested in doing it, although she'd thought only adults could take part. But then she discovered that on courses at Porthdean, there'd also be people her age jumping from rocks into the sea, and also exploring caves - which she was never normally allowed to do, so she really wanted to go. But she still asked her dad to go along too and, although he ^{wondered} ~~fondered~~ whether he'd like coasteering himself, he knew how much Lily wanted someone to accompany her, so he agreed.

Lily and her dad drove to Porthdean, where they attended a session with their instructors to learn basic safety and techniques and be given helmets and special wetsuits to keep the cold out. The group they joined was quite small, which meant they got lots of individual attention. Says Lily, The entire trip was awesome - although the water was freezing! But our instructors encouraged the whole group so much, we were ready to try absolutely all the challenges, even stuff we hadn't expected at all, like jumping off high cliffs! I must admit, the one I jumped off wasn't that high, but Dad went much higher!

'Anyway, Dad and I hadn't realised how hard it would be physically, so we were glad we were fit,' explains Lily. 'Even so, afterwards, we actually felt like we'd done loads of hard exercise in the gym! But I'll keep the memories of that trip forever, I reckon. And the instructors are going to put a video of it onto the website, so my friends will see it. They'd never believe me otherwise!'



Ministero della Difesa

Commissione Esaminatrice

Concorso, per titoli ed esami, per il reclutamento di 9 Sottotenenti in servizio permanente nel ruolo speciale del Corpo di Commissariato Aeronautico indetto con il Decreto Dirigenziale n. M_D AB05933 REG2022 0620164 del 21 Ottobre 2022, pubblicato in G.U.R.I. il 18 novembre 2022, 4^a serie speciale n. 91.

PROVA OBBLIGATORIA DI LINGUA INGLESE – TESINA N. 9

Life without the box

Could you live without a TV for one year? What would you do with all that spare time? Philippa Carling wanted to see if was possible and persuaded her family to give theirs up for one whole year.

I live with my husband and our two children,' explains Philippa, 'and I realised just how much time we spent sitting in front of the TV. The children switched it on first thing in the morning and again when they got back from school. My husband and I were no better. We'd spend the evening together talking about very little other than what programme was on at the time. But then the family decided, after lots of arguments, that we would try to do without it for one year. We had the Internet and everyone was allowed to watch some of the recorded programmes if they had a good reason for doing so. And so, on 24th July last year, the Carling family sold their TV.

Eleven months have now gone by and Philippa believes the experiment has been a great success. As she explains: We were all surprised at how easy it was. The immediate result was we all started to read a lot more, including the children. We spend time together after dinner playing board games around the table and the children finish their homework a lot quicker than before. We talk about what will happen when the year comes to an end and the children have always said they want the TV back. But

they've also admitted that life has been good without it.' So will the TV return when the year comes to an end next month? 'We're not sure,' says Philippa. 'We might decide to buy a new one or we might not. The important thing is we've all learnt that life can carry on without one. It can even be fun!'



Ministero della Difesa

Commissione Esaminatrice

Concorso, per titoli ed esami, per il reclutamento di 9 Sottotenenti in servizio permanente nel ruolo speciale del Corpo di Commissariato Aeronautico indetto con il Decreto Dirigenziale n. M_D AB05933 REG2022 0620164 del 21 Ottobre 2022, pubblicato in G.U.R.I. il 18 novembre 2022, 4^ serie speciale n. 91.

PROVA OBBLIGATORIA DI LINGUA INGLESE – TESINA N. 7

EURONEWS
BIZTECH NEWS

Audio deepfake scams: Criminals are using AI to sound like family and people are falling for it

By [Sophia Khatsenkova](#) • Updated: 25/03/2023

Imagine you receive a phone call from a family member. They sound distressed and beg you to send them money. In the end, you find out you've been scammed. The call you received was never them but a fake voice created using artificial intelligence (AI). This isn't the plot of a science-fiction novel. In fact, for thousands of people, it's very much a reality.

This new technology is called an "audio deepfake." With just a few euros to spare, you can pay a number of companies to produce high-quality voice clones that can be convincing enough to fool someone.

Many experts are starting to become concerned. First, this technology can be used for misinformation; for instance, allowing people to believe a politician made a shocking statement that they never did. Or secondly, to scam people, especially the elderly.

"You can imagine they just call them up, pretend to be a salesperson, and capture just enough of the audio to make it work. And that's maybe all they would need to fool someone," explained Matthew Wright, Chair of Computer

Science at the Rochester Institute of Technology in an interview with Euronews.

Recently, a Vice journalist managed to break into his bank account using an AI replica of his voice. He tricked the bank into thinking it was him in order to access his transactions – putting in question voice biometric security systems.

What should you do to avoid being scammed? First of all, experts suggest you should be mindful of unexpected and urgent calls asking for money from your loved ones or your work.

Wright suggests you should try to ask them some personal questions to verify their identity. "You should try using a different source, a different channel. Make up an excuse and say you have to call them back. Then, call back on what you know to be their number. If they're calling and they've spoofed the number, they won't receive the call back," he told Euronews.

"But in general, just take a step back and think. Make sure that this makes sense, Does it really make sense that your boss is asking you to buy ten \$250 [€231] gift certificates? Probably not".



Ministero della Difesa

Commissione Esaminatrice

Concorso, per titoli ed esami, per il reclutamento di 9 Sottotenenti in servizio permanente nel ruolo speciale del Corpo di Commissariato Aeronautico indetto con il Decreto Dirigenziale n. M_D AB05933 REG2022 0620164 del 21 Ottobre 2022, pubblicato in G.U.R.I. il 18 novembre 2022, 4^ serie speciale n. 91.

PROVA OBBLIGATORIA DI LINGUA INGLESE – TESINA N. 1

You Are What You Watch? The Social Effects of TV

The New York Times,

July 25, 2019

By Jonathan Rothwell

There's new evidence that viewing habits can affect your thinking, political preferences, even cognitive ability. Other than sleeping and working, Americans are more likely to watch television than engage in any other activity. A wave of new social science research shows that the quality of shows can influence us in important ways, shaping our thinking and political preferences, even affecting our cognitive ability.

In this so-called golden age of television, some critics have pointed out that the best of the form is equivalent to the most enriching novels. And high-quality programming for children can be educational. But the latest evidence also suggests there can be negative consequences to our abundant watching, particularly when the shows are mostly entertainment. The harm seems to come not so much from the content itself but from the fact that it replaces more enlightening ways of spending time.

Some of the best research has been done on the television program "Sesame Street." The show, which began in 1969, was meant to develop early literacy, numeracy and emotional skills for children of preschool age. A detailed analysis of the show's content in its first and second years reveals that 80 percent of the program was dedicated to those goals, with the rest meant to entertain....