



Aeronautica Militare

Commissione Esaminatrice

Concorso straordinario, per titoli ed esami, per il reclutamento di 07 (sette) Sottotenenti in servizio permanente nel ruolo speciale del Corpo Sanitario Aeronautico

**PROVA ORALE 10
PSICOLOGIA**

1. Le motivazioni: definizione e principali teorie
 2. Fenomeni di influenza sociale e teorie attribuzionali
 3. I test proiettivi. Caratteristiche principali e applicabilità
 4. Cognitivismo e costruttivismo
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COMMISSIONE ESAMINATRICE

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Tesina Lingua Inglese N.8

New EU law to force smartphone makers to build easily replaceable batteries

Euronews

By [Charlotte Elton](#) • Updated: 30/06/2023

The European Union will soon require smartphone manufacturers to let users replace their batteries. The tough new rules - endorsed by the European Parliament this week - could save millions of phones from landfill.

Every year, more than 150 million smartphones are thrown away. Making batteries more easy to replace could stem this deluge of e-waste.

Existing phones seal away batteries within the tablet, meaning replacing them can be nearly as expensive as buying a new phone. The new measures will help break that cycle of rampant consumption, MEP Achille Variati declared.

"For the first time, we have circular economy legislation that covers the entire life cycle of a product - an approach that is good for both the environment and the economy," he said. "We agreed on measures that greatly benefit consumers: batteries will be well-functioning, safer and easier to remove."

Under the legislation, consumers must be able to "easily remove and replace" portable batteries used in devices such as smartphones, tablets, and cameras. This will necessitate a significant redesign.

The smartphone replacement rules are part of a broader system of rules. All electric vehicle and rechargeable industrial batteries above 2kWh will need to have a compulsory carbon footprint declaration, label, and digital passport. The parliament also passed new targets for collecting waste and recovering materials from old batteries. By 2031, 61 per cent of waste must be collected and 95 per cent of materials must be recovered from old portable batteries.

The rules will come into force in 2027.



Consejos para ahorrar (también) en vacaciones

Para disfrutar al máximo de las vacaciones sin gastar mucho dinero, conviene seguir una serie de recomendaciones.

Planificar con tiempo qué se quiere hacer durante estas fechas y reservar con antelación para comprar billetes baratos de avión, de tren, de autobús, de barco, y para reservar la estancia a mejor precio.

Evitar las fechas de temporada alta. Si se viaja, por ejemplo, la última semana de agosto y la primera de septiembre, se puede ahorrar hasta el 27%, según datos de Skyscanner.

Aprovechar bonos, descuentos, carnés, tarifas reducidas. Es habitual que hoteles, compañías de transporte, agencias de viajes, restaurantes o supermercados ofrezcan cupones y códigos de descuento que se activan de forma fácil a través de la web o en la app.

Se trata, en definitiva, de algunos consejos muy sencillos y eficaces en los que basta aplicar el sentido común para ahorrar, incluso en los días más relajados del año.

