



Journal of Military Medicine

Medical Scientific Periodical

Journal Owner



MINISTRO DELLA DIFESA

Editor

DIFESA SERVIZI S.p.A.

Director

Col. Francesco RUGGIERO, MD
Inspectorate General of Italian Military Medical Services

President of Scientific Committee

Lt.Gen. (Army) Carlo CATALANO, MD
Inspector General of Italian Military Medical Services

Scientific Committee

Maj.Gen. (Army) Michele TIRICO, MD
Commander of Army Medical And Veterinary Services
Col. (Army) Simone SIENA
Chief of Army Veterinary Centre
Rear Adm. (UH) Vincenzo AGLIERI, MD
Inspector of Navy Medical Corps
Lt.Gen. (Air Force) Pietro PERELLI, MD
Chief of Air Force Medical Corps
Brig. (Carabinieri) Andrea BENVENUTI, MD
Chief of "Carabinieri" Health Services
Chief Superintendent (State Police) Clementina MOSCHELLA, MD
Chief of State Police Health Services
Brig. (Guardia di Finanza) Giuseppe RINALDI, MD
Chief of "Guardia di Finanza" Health Services
Maj.Gen. (Italian Army Red Cross) Gabriele LUPINI, MD
Commander of Army Red Cross

Scientific Review Committee

Prof.ssa Rosaria ALVARO PhD RN
Prof. Giovanni ARCUDI PhD MD
Prof. Francesco BOCCHINI PhD
Prof. Ettore CALZOLARI MD
Prof. Francesco CARINCI MD
Prof. Alberto Felice DE TONI PhD
Prof. Stefano GUMINA MD
Prof. Rostislav KOSTADINOV MD
Prof.ssa Donatella LIPPI PhD
Prof. Stefano LIVI MD
Prof. Roberto MUGAVERO MD
Prof. Giuseppe NOSCHESE MD
Prof. Gianfranco PARATI, MD
Prof. Pietro PERELLI MD
Prof. Francesco RIVA, MD
Prof. Romano SPICA, MD
Prof. Fabrizio TAGLIAVINI MD
Prof. Paolo VOCI MD

Editorial Committee

Lt.Col. (Army) Sergio CARTA, Vet.
Lt.Col. (Army) Giorgio FANELLI, Psy.
Maj. (Army) Antonello BENCIVENGA, RN
Capt. (Army) Antonio RUGGIERO, RN
CWO (Air Force) Antonio DI FABRIZIO, RN
Cmdr. (Navy) Francesco TAVELLA, MD
Lt.Cmdr. (Navy) Giorgia TRECCA, Psy.
Lt.Cmdr. (Navy) Marco GASPARRI, MD
Brig. (Air Force Medical Corps) Ezio FIORE, MD
Lt. (Air Force Medical Corps) Valeria CECL, Psy.
Lt.Col. (Carabinieri) Riccardo GARCEA, MD
Maj. (Carabinieri) Alessandra MANNARELLI, Psy.
Col. (State Police) Pasquale VALLEFUOCO, MD
Assistant Chief Constable (State Police) Petri CUCÈ, Psy.
Chief Inspector (State Police) Maurizio BELLINI, RN
Col. (Guardia di Finanza) Massimo TEODORO, Vet.
Capt. (Guardia di Finanza) Giuliana MASSARO, Psy.
Capt. (Guardia di Finanza) Vittorio D'ADDIO, MD
Capt. (Guardia di Finanza) Alessio ALTOBELLI, MD
Capt. (Guardia di Finanza) Pasquale CAROTENUTO, Vet.
Col. (Italian Red Cross) Romano TRIPODI, MD

Maj. (Italian Red Cross) Sergio MATTACCINI, TCH.
Lt. (Italian Red Cross) Domenico NARDIELLO, Psy.
Brig. ANSMI* Vincenzo BARRETTA, Pharm.

*ANSMI - National Association of Italian Military Health Services

Editor in Chief

WO (Army) Marco PATURZO, PhD, RN

Editorial assistant

WO (Army) Alessio CASTIGLIONE, RN, MSN

Editorial Staff

CWO (Air Force) Mosè MASI
Specialist (Army) Danilo DI MAMBRO
Ms Cristina FERRI, Civ.

Editorial address

Via S. Stefano Rotondo, 4 - 00184 Roma
Office: +39 (06) 469141227
@ e-mail: gmedmil@igesan.difesa.it
@ e-mail: giornale.medmil@libero.it

Editorial Management

STATO MAGGIORE DIFESA
Ufficio Amministrazione
Via XX Settembre, 11 - 00187 Roma

Printing, Production and Distribution

FOTOLITO MOGGIO s.r.l.
Strada Galli snc
00010 Villa Adriana - Tivoli (RM)
www.fotolitomoggio.it

Authorization

al n.11687 del Registro della stampa il 27-7-67
Codice ISSN 0017-0364
Codice ISSN Elettronico 2974-7813
Last printing: December 2025

Guarantee of confidentiality

Personal data provided for the address book are used exclusively for sending the publication and are not transferred to third parties for any reason. (Legislative Decree 196/2003 - Data protection).

Acknowledgement

Lt.Col. Paolo CAPPELLI, Chief of the Defence Language Services and his staff, Valeria Tiribocchi, Carlotta Giusti, Chiara Orlando for the translation of published texts and articles into English.
Gen. (ret.) Angelo Silvio Lorenzo IONTA for the cover image.

The Journal of Military Medicine is sent free of charge to Medical Officers of the Armed Forces and to the Central Bodies of the Public Administration and the Health Services of the State Armed Corps and similar.

SUBSCRIPTION CONDITIONS

Italy: Subscriptions €36.15; Fasc. single (current year) €5.16; Fasc. single (back years) €7.75

Abroad: €86.00 - \$125.20

Bookshops: 10% discount on the annual amount: Italy €32.54; Abroad €77.40 - \$112.80

The annual subscription to the periodical "Giornale di Medicina Militare" can be carried out through:

postal account in the name of Difesa Servizi S.p.A. Account number 1048034431
IBAN: IT45Y0760103200001048034431 Company name - Difesa Servizi S.p.A. indicate in the reason for payment: Military Medicine Journal Subscription, the code subscriber (in case of renewal), surname, first name and exact shipping address.

Send a copy of the payment receipt to the editorial staff of the periodical and to Difesa Servizi S.p.A. via e-mail to gmedmil@igesan.difesa.it - segreteria@difesa-servizi.it

VAT on the subscription to this quarterly is considered in the sale price and is fulfilled by the Publisher pursuant to art. 74, first paragraph letter C of Presidential Decree 26/10/1972 n. 633.